Contents

Section I Salivary Glands—Anatomy and Evaluation 1

1 Embryology and Clinical Anatomy 3
Abigail S. Tucker

Introduction 3
Clinical Anatomy 3
Embryology 6

2 Regulatory Mechanisms and Salivary Gland Functions 10
Joergen Ekstroem, Nina Khosravani

Introduction 10
Functions of Saliva 10
Spontaneous and Reflex Secretion 11
Stimulus for Reflex Secretion 11
Salivary Centers—Facilitation and Inhibition 12
Efferent Pathways—Nontraditional Routes 12
Neural Control of Salivary Gland Activity 12
Hormonal Influences 15
Sensory Innervation 15
Early and Late Denervation Phenomena 15
Gland Weight 15
Effects of Aging 16
Pharmacological Aspects 16

3 Evaluation of Saliva—Normal and in Disease . . . 19
Enno C.I. Veerman, Arie van Nieuw Amerongen, Arjan Vissink

Introduction 19
Effect of Stimulation on Ion Composition and the Secretion Rate 19
Effect of Stimulation on Protein Composition . . . 20
Salivary Collection Procedures 21
Diseases of the Salivary Glands and Saliva 21
Saliva as a Diagnostic Tool for Other Diseases . . . 25

4 Contemporary Salivary Clinical Pathology—Facts and Dilemmas 27
Julia A. Woolgar, Asterios Triantafyllou

Introduction 27
Normal Structural Variations 27
Inflammatory Diseases 28
Cystic Diseases 31
Benign Epithelial Tumors 32
Malignant Epithelial Tumors 35
Nonepithelial Tumors and Metastases 40

5 Methods of Investigation 42
Orlando Guntinas-Lichius

Introduction 42
Examining the Patient 42
Examining Saliva 42
Ultrasonography 43
Fine-Needle Aspiration Cytology 44
Sialendoscopy 44
Salivary Gland Biopsy 44
Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Computed Tomography 44
Classic Sialography and Magnetic Resonance Sialography 44
Salivary Gland Scintigraphy 45
Serologic Examinations 45

6 Patient History and Clinical Examination 46
Claus Wittekindt

Introduction 46
Patient History 46
Clinical Examination 49
Ultrasonography 50

7 Evaluation of Salivary Glands—Imaging 55
Minerva Becker

Introduction 55
Conventional Radiography 55
Conventional Sialography 56
Radionuclide Scanning 57
Ultrasonography 58
Computed Tomography 60
Magnetic Resonance Imaging 61
MR Sialography 62
PET/CT 64

8 Fine-Needle Aspiration Cytology and Frozen Sections in Salivary Gland Diseases 66
Patrick J. Bradley, Orlando Guntinas-Lichius

Introduction 66
Informed Consent 66
Equipment Required 67
Physician 67
Aspiration Techniques 68
Slide Preparation 68
Fixation Techniques 69
Staining Methods 69
Complications 69

Bradley/Guntinas-Lichius, Salivary Gland Disorders and Diseases: Diagnosis and Management
(ISBN 9783131464910), © 2011 Georg Thieme Verlag KG

Contraindications 69
Accuracy 70
The Role of Frozen-Section Diagnosis 70
The Role of Core-Needle Biopsy 71

9 Diagnostic Sialendoscopy 73
Cyrille Chossegros, Alain Bizeau

Introduction 73
Definition 73
Sialendoscopic Anatomy 73
Patient Selection for Sialendoscopy 74
Clinical Features 75
Diagnostic Work-Up 75
Learning Sialendoscopy 77
Anesthesia 77
Equipment 78
Operative Steps 79
Contraindications 82
Complications 82
Postoperative Care 83
Scope Sterilization:
Autoclave, Gas, Soaking 83

Section II Pediatric Disorders 85

10 Congenital and Developmental Abnormalities . 87
Ben Hartley

Introduction 87
Epidemiology 87
Diagnostic Work-Up 87
Salivary Gland Aplasia and Duct Abnormalities . . 87
Congenital Vascular Anomalies 88
First Branchial Cleft Anomalies 90
Parapharyngeal Cysts 91
Pediatric Salivary Gland Surgery 91

11 Salivary Gland Neoplasms 93
Patrick J. Bradley, Ben Hartley

Introduction 93
Epidemiology and Etiology 93
Differential Diagnosis of Neoplasms 94
Clinical Features 95
Diagnostic Work-Up 96
Histopathological Differential Diagnosis 97
Treatment 97
Radiotherapy 98
Chemotherapy 99
Management of Recurrent Neoplasms 99
Outcomes and Prognosis 99

12 Drooling 102
Rainer Laskawi, Maik Ellies

Introduction 102
Definition 102
Epidemiology and Etiology 102
Clinical Features 103
Diagnostic Work-Up 103
Differential Diagnosis 103
Surgical Treatment 104
Nonsurgical Treatment:
Botulinum Toxin Injection 106
Outcome and Prognosis 107

13 Inflammatory and Infectious Diseases of the Salivary Glands 110
Razvan A. Tasca, Ray Clarke

Introduction 110
Definition 110
Epidemiology and Etiology 110
Clinical Features 111
Diagnostic Work-Up 111
Treatment 113
Parenchymal Infections 113
Intrasalivary Lymphadenopathy 116
Noninfective Conditions 118

Section III Physiological Disorders 121

14 Dry Mouth and Dry Eyes 123
Crispian Scully, Jane Luker, Austin McCormick

Dry Mouth—Xerostomia and Hyposalivation . . 123
Dry Eyes 128

15 Sialadenitis and Sialadenosis—Interventional Sialendoscopy 136
Cyrille Chossegros, Frédéric Faure, Francis Marchal

Introduction 136
Definition 136
Indications and Patient Selection 137
Diagnostic Work-Up 138
Contraindications 139
Patient Information and Consent 139
Anesthesia and Positioning 139
Equipment 141
Procedural Steps 143
Complications 149
Postoperative Care 150

Bradley/Guntinas-Lichius, Salivary Gland Disorders and Diseases: Diagnosis and Management
(ISBN 9783131464910), © 2011 Georg Thieme Verlag KG

16 Autoimmune Disorders, Lymphoproliferation, and Granulomatous Inflammation 152
Roland Jonsson, Jan Olofsson

Introduction 152
Sjögren Syndrome (Autoimmune Sialadenitis, Mikulicz Disease, Chronic Sclerosing Sialadenitis) 152
MALT Lymphoma 158
Chronic Graft-Versus-Host Disease 159
Sarcoidosis 161
HIV Infection 163

17 Cystic Salivary Gland Tumors Including Cystic Neoplasms 167
Patrick J. Bradley

Introduction 167
Definition 167
Clinical Classification of Cysts 168
Clinical Features 169
Diagnostic Work-Up 169
Benign Salivary Cysts 170
Mucoceles 171
HIV-Associated Salivary Cysts 171
Branchial Cleft Cysts 172
Ranulas 172
Cystic Salivary Gland Neoplasms 173
Lymphoma 174
Neurological Neoplasms 174
Other Causes 174

Section IV Benign Salivary Gland Neoplasms 177

18 Epidemiology of Benign Salivary Gland Neoplasms 179
David G. Grant, Paula T. Bradley

Introduction 179
Etiology of Benign Salivary Gland Tumors 179
Classification 180
Data and Site Distribution 180
Incidence Reports of Benign Salivary Tumors . . 183

19 Etiology 187
Alena Skálová, Tomáš Vaněček, Ivo Stárek

Introduction 187
Radiation 187
Viruses 187
Other Environmental Risk Factors 188
Genetics 188

20 Classification of Benign Salivary Neoplasms . . 193
Patrick J. Bradley, Claus Wittekindt

Introduction 193
Pleomorphic Adenoma 194
Warthin Tumor 195
Myoepithelioma 195
Basal Cell Adenoma 196
Oncocytoma 196
Canalicular Adenoma 196
Sebaceous Adenoma 197
Sebaceous and Nonsebaceous Lymphadenomas 197
Ductal Papillomas 197
Cystadenoma 198
Benign Nonepithelial Tumors and Tumorlike Lesions 198

21 Investigation 200
Orlando Guntinas-Lichius

Introduction 200
Clinical Features 200
Diagnostic Work-Up 201
Preparation and Scheduling of Surgery 202

22 Surgical Management 203
Patrick J. Bradley, Nigel Beasley

Introduction 203
Surgical Anatomy of the Parotid Gland and Parapharyngeal Space 203
Surgical Anatomy of the Submandibular Gland . 208
Surgical Anatomy of the Sublingual Gland 209
Surgical Anatomy of the Minor Salivary Glands 210
Indications and Patient Selection 210
Patient Information and Consent 210
Anesthesia and Positioning 211
Operative Steps—Parotid Gland 211
Operative Steps—Submandibular Gland 216
Operative Steps—Sublingual Gland 218
Operative Steps—Minor Salivary Glands 219
Tips and Tricks in Salivary Surgery 219
Complications 220
Postoperative Care 221
Outcomes 221

23 Radiotherapy 224
Susanne J. Rogers, Christopher M. Nutting

Introduction 224
Clinical Presentation 224
Treatment 224
Indications and Patient Selection for Radiotherapy 225
Patient Information and Consent 226
Radiotherapy Treatment Technique for Electrons 226
Radiotherapy Treatment Technique for Photons 226
Radiotherapy Dose 228
Outcome and Prognosis 228
Complications and Limitations 230

Bradley/Guntinas-Lichius, Salivary Gland Disorders and Diseases: Diagnosis and Management
(ISBN 9783131464910), © 2011 Georg Thieme Verlag KG

24 Recurrent Benign Salivary Tumors 233
Orlando Guntinas-Lichius, C. René Leemans, Patrick J. Bradley

Introduction 233
Epidemiology and Etiology 233
Diagnostic Work-Up 234
Surgery for Benign Recurrent Disease 236
Operative Steps 239
Complications 241
Postoperative Care 242
Postoperative Radiotherapy for Benign Recurrent Disease 242

Section V Malignant Salivary Gland Neoplasms 245

25 Epidemiology of Malignant Salivary Gland Neoplasms 247
David G. Grant, Paula T. Bradley

Introduction 247
General Concepts and Complexities 247
Problems in the Published Epidemiological Data 247
Institutional Studies 248
Databases and Population-Based Studies 249

26 Etiology 252
Alena Skálová, Tomáš Vaněček, Ivo Stárek

Introduction 252
Radiation 252
Viruses 253
Lifestyle and Nutrition 253
Occupation 253
Hormones 253
Genetics 253

27 Malignant Salivary Gland Neoplasms—Classification 262
Patrick J. Bradley, Claus Wittekindt

Introduction 262
Histogenesis of Malignant Salivary Gland Neoplasms 262
TNM and Stage Groupings 264
Acinic Cell Carcinoma 264
Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma 266
Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma 266
Polymorphous Low-Grade Adenocarcinoma . . . 267
Oncocytic Carcinoma 267
Salivary Duct Carcinoma 267
Carcinoma Ex Pleomorphic Adenoma 268
Squamous Cell Carcinoma 268
Lymphoepithelial Carcinoma 269
Other Rare Salivary Gland Malignancies 269

28 Imaging Examinations 274
Minerva Becker

Introduction 274
Choice of Imaging Method 274
Ultrasound Features of Salivary Gland Malignancies and Differential Diagnosis 275
CT Features of Salivary Gland Malignancies and Differential Diagnosis 276
MR Features of Salivary Gland Malignancies and Differential Diagnosis 277
Features on FDG-PET/CT 282

29 Surgical Management 285
Hans E. Eckel, Markus Jungehuelsing

Introduction 285
Indications and Patient Selection 285
Choice of Surgical Procedure 287
Informed Consent 288
Anesthesia and Positioning 288
Surgical Steps 289
Postoperative Radiotherapy 295
Complications and Sequelae of Surgery 295
Measures for Specific Complications 296
Postoperative Care 296
Outcomes 297
Follow-Up after Curative Surgery 298

30 Radiotherapy 301
Chris H.J. Terhaard

Introduction 301
Patient Selection 301
Indications for Radiotherapy 304
Results of Local and Locoregional Radiotherapy 305
Radiotherapy Techniques 308
Future Directions 311

31 Chemotherapy and Novel Therapeutics 315
Kevin J. Harrington, Eleni M. Karapanagiotou

Introduction 315
Epidemiology and Etiology 315
Molecular Biology of Salivary Gland Cancer . . . 315
Clinical Features 316
Indications and Patient Selection 317
Diagnostic Work-Up 317
Treatment 317
Outcomes and Prognosis 320

32 Neck Metastasis 323
Peter Zbaeren, Patrick J. Bradley

Introduction 323
Prognostic Impact of Lymph-Node Metastases . 323
Incidence of Clinically Detectable Neck Metastases 324
Occult Metastases 325

Bradley/Guntinas-Lichius, Salivary Gland Disorders and Diseases: Diagnosis and Management
(ISBN 9783131464910), © 2011 Georg Thieme Verlag KG

Neck Recurrences 325
Treatment of the Node-Positive Neck 326
Treatment of the Node-Negative Neck 326
Neck Dissection Surgery 327
Complications of Neck Dissection 331

33 Locoregional Recurrence and Its Management 333
Orlando Guntinas-Lichius

Introduction 333
Epidemiology and Risk Factors for Recurrence . 334
Diagnostic Work-Up 334
Surgery for Local Recurrence 335
Surgery for Regional Recurrence 339
Radiotherapy for Locoregional Recurrence 339
Chemotherapy or Biological Agents for Locoregional Recurrent Disease 340

34 Distant Metastases and Management 341
Alessandro Franchi, Oreste Gallo

Introduction 341
Basic Mechanisms of Metastasis 341
Clinical Features and Pathological Aspects 344
Follow-Up 346
Diagnostic Work-Up 346
Treatment 347

35 Prognostic Index for Overall Disease Control in Patients with Parotid Carcinoma 350
Vincent Vander Poorten

Introduction 350
Overview of Prognostic Research 350
Disease-Specific Survival in Patients 351
Results of Univariate and Multivariate Survival Analysis 352
Interpretation of *P* Values 352
Development of a Prognostic Index for Disease Control 355
External Validation of the Prognostic Index . . . 357
Limitations of the Current Prognostic Index System 361
Future Developments in Prognostic Research . . 362

Section VI Other Topics 365

36 Malignant Head and Neck Tumors and Skin Cancer Infiltrating the Parotid Glands . . . 367
Afshin Teymoortash

Introduction 367
Parotid Lymph Nodes and Skin Cancer 367
Parotid Lymph-Node Metastasis and Cervical Lymph Nodes 368
Risk Factors for Lymphogenic Metastasis of Skin Cancer 368
Prognosis 369
Follow-Up in High-Risk Patients 370
Treatment 371
Merkel Cell Carcinoma 371
Malignant Melanoma 372
Parotid Lymph-Node Metastases from Noncutaneous Head and Neck Cancer 372
Direct Invasion of the Parotid by Head and Neck Cancer 372

37 Metastases to the Major Salivary Glands from Non–Head and Neck Primary Malignancies 374
James O'Hara, Vinidh Paleri

Introduction 374
Metastases to the Parotid Gland 375
Metastases to the Submandibular Gland 376

38 Principles of Facial Reanimation Surgery 378
Orlando Guntinas-Lichius

Introduction 378
Direct Facial–Facial Nerve Reconstruction 378
Facial–Facial Nerve Interpositional Graft 381
Hypoglossal–Facial Nerve Jump Anastomosis and Combined Approach 382
Upper Eyelid Surgery 385
Dynamic Procedures with Regional Muscle Transposition 386
Static Procedures with Slings 388
Free Microvascular Flaps 391
Adjuvant Procedures 391

39 Morbidity of Treatments 393
Orlando Guntinas-Lichius

Introduction 393
Transient and Permanent Facial Nerve Palsy . . . 393
Salivary Fistula and Sialocele 394
Gustatory Sweating 395
Facial Depression Deformity 397
Scar Cosmesis 398
Paresthesia in the Ear Region 399
Lingual or Hypoglossal Nerve Injury 399

40 Trauma-Induced Problems in the Salivary Glands 402
Vinidh Paleri, M. Shahed Quraishi

Introduction 402
Clinical Anatomy 402
Definition 402
Epidemiology 404
Clinical Features 404
Diagnostic Work-Up 404
Treatment 406
Late Sequelae of Injury 407

Bradley/Guntinas-Lichius, Salivary Gland Disorders and Diseases: Diagnosis and Management
(ISBN 9783131464910), © 2011 Georg Thieme Verlag KG

41 Quality of Life in Salivary Gland Diseases 410
Susanne Singer

Introduction 410
Definition and Concept 410
Measurement 411
Specific Problems in Salivary Gland Diseases . . 414
Measures to Improve Quality of Life 415

42 Influence of (Chemo-)Radiotherapy on Salivary Gland Function and Its Impact on Quality of Life 419
Chris H.J. Terhaard, Piet Dirix

Introduction 419
General Aspects 419
Xerostomia after Radiotherapy 420
Dose–Response Curves 422
Radiation Techniques for Sparing the Salivary Glands 424
Amifostine and Radiation-Induced Xerostomia . 427
Pilocarpine for Preserving Parotid Function . . . 427

43 Salivary Gland Transplantation 430
Peter Sieg, Gerd Geerling

Introduction 430
Definition 430
Physiology and Pathophysiology 430
Indications and Patient Selection 431
Diagnostic Work-Up 432
Patient Information and Consent 432
Anesthesia and Positioning 432
Operative Steps 432
Postoperative Care 434
Complications 435
Outcome 436

44 Salivary Gland Regeneration and Tissue Engineering 439
Nicole Rotter

Introduction 439
Epidemiology and Etiology of Salivary Gland Hypofunction 439
Morphology and Mechanisms of Postradiotherapy Salivary Gland Hypofunction 439
Current Treatment Modalities for Xerostomia . . 440
Experimental Treatments 441
Future Trends 448

45 Medicolegal Issues 451
Antony Wright

Introduction 451
Definition of Negligence 451
The Steps in a Medical Negligence, Tort-Based Claim 453
No-Fault Compensation Schemes 454
Duty of Care 455
Standard of Care 455
Consent 456
Causation 458
How to Avoid Being Sued 459
Special Issues Concerning Salivary Gland Surgery 460

46 New Developments in Molecular Biology 463
Vincent Vander Poorten

List of Abbreviations 463
Introduction 463
Recent and New Developments 464
Conclusions and Future Developments 470

Index 474

Bradley/Guntinas-Lichius, Salivary Gland Disorders and Diseases: Diagnosis and Management
(ISBN 9783131464910), © 2011 Georg Thieme Verlag KG