# Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations


A

abdominal aorta, 572
  aneurysm, 576, *576*, *581*
  stenosis of branch arteries, 576, *577*
abdominal wall, 548, *548*
  abnormalities, 549–552, *550–553*
abducens nerve (VI), 192
abscess
  abdominal wall, 550, *550*
  adrenal, 604
  amebic, 506
  brain
    epidural, 38, *39*, 62, 113, 176, *177*
    fungal, 78, 102
      basal ganglia, 84
      intra-axial, 18, *19*, 50, 68
    pyogenic, 78, 102, 113
      basal ganglia, 84
      intra-axial, 18, *18–19*, 50, 68, *69*
    subdural, 38, *39*, 62, 113, 176, *177*
  Brodie, 446, *447*
  cardiac, 486
  diverticular, *615*
  hepatic, 506, *506–507*
  Ludwig angina, 232, 252, *253*
  lung, 457
  muscle, 334
  neck, 236, 258, 268, *269*
    odontogenic, 232, 242
    parotid gland, 246
    retropharyngeal, 236, *237*
    tonsillar, 236
  optic, 210, 217
  pancreatic, *547*
  pelvic, 616, *616*
  periappendiceal, 614
  perinephric, 596, *597*
  periodontal, 232
  peritoneal, 566, *567*
  prostatic, 630
  renal, 594, *595*
  retroperitoneal, 574
  soft tissue, 340, *341*
  spinal
    epidural, 274, 324, *325*
    spinal cord, 282
  splenic, 530, 534, *535*
  subphrenic, 456
  tuberculous, 268, *269*, 486
  tubo-ovarian, 628
accessory pancreatic duct (Santorini), 538
accessory parotid gland, 232, 238
accessory spleen, 528, *528*
acetabular labrum, 385
  lesions, 385, *385*
acetabular rim syndrome, 385
acetabulum, 385
Achilles tendon, 403
  rupture, 403, *403*
  tendinitis, 403
achlasia, 476
achondroplasia, 171, 178, 308
acidemia
  glutaric, 90, 94
  methymalonic, 90, 94
  propionic, 90, 94
acinic cell carcinoma, 244
acoustic schwannoma (neuroma), 5, 56, *57*, 106, *106*, *196*, 204, *204*
  bilateral, *107*
acquired cystic disease of dialysis, 588, *589*
acromegaly, 218
acromioclavicular joint, 364
acromion, 364
  anomalies, 364, *365*
acromioplasty, 370, *370*
actinomycosis, 456
acute disseminated encephalomyelitis (ADEM), 70, 100
  basal ganglia, 87
  intra-axial lesions, 28, *29*, 54
  spinal lesions, 280, *281*
adamantinoma, 432
Addison disease, 466, 604
adenocarcinoma, 453, 468
  colonic, 560, *561*
  gastric, 555, *555*
  macrocystic, 542, *542–543*
  pancreatic, 544, *544–545*
  periampullary duodenal, 544
  rectal, *561*
  small intestine, 558, *559*
adenoid cystic carcinoma, 36, *37*, 60, 112, 128, *128*, 184, *185*, 244
adenoidal tonsillitis, 236
adenoids, 232
adenoma
  adrenal, 598
    cortical, 600, *600*
  basal cell, 244
  clear cell, 244
  hepatic, 496, *497*
  macrocystic, 542
  microcystic, 540, *541*
  parathyroid, 256, *257*
  pituitary, 32, 120, 143, 186, 196, *197*
    macroadenoma, 32, *33*, 120, *121*, 186
    microadenoma, 32, 120, *120*
  pleomorphic, 233, 244, *244*, 250
  rectum, *560*
  renal, 588, *589*
  thyroid, 263
adenomatoid tumors, 632
adenomatosis, *523*
  hepatic, 496
adenomatous hyperplasia, 498
adenomyomatosis, 523, *523*
adenomyosis, 618, *620*
adenopathy
  suppurative, 268
  tuberculous, 268, *269*
adhesive arachnoiditis, 304, *305*
adhesive capsulitis, 367
adnexal cyst, *625*
adrenal
  abscess, 604
  cortical adenoma, 600, *600*
  cortical carcinoma, 602, *603*
  cortical hyperplasia, 599, *599*
  cyst, 599
  granulomas, 604
  hemorrhage, 604
  lymphoma, 604
  mesenchymal tumors, 602
  metastases, 598, 604, *605*
  pseudocyst, *589*, 599
  pseudotumors, 599
adrenal glands, 598
  focal/diffuse enlargement, 599–604, *599–605*
adrenoleukodystrophy, childhood, 94, *95*
agenesis, facial nerve, 202
AIDS
  fungal arthritis, *359*
  lymphoepithelial cysts and, 246, *247*
alcoholism, 386
aldosteronoma, 600, *601*
Alexander disease, 92, 170
Alzheimer disease, 80, 154
amebiasis, 614
amebic abscess, 506
ameloblastoma, 432
amino acid metabolism disorders, 90, 94
ampulla of Vater, 538
ampullary tumors, 518
amyloid deposits, 355
amyloidosis
  bladder, 610
  bone, 440
  cardiac, 484, 486
  hepatic, 516
  laryngeal, 259
  retroperitoneal, 574
  soft-tissue, 342, *343*
amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 100, *101*, 292
anconeus muscle, 372
anemia
  aplastic, 412, 413, 414
  hemolytic, 514
  iron deficiency, 416
  *see also* sickle cell disease
aneurysm, 130, 346
  aortic, 470, *471*
    abdominal, 576, *576*, *581*
  hepatic artery, *577*
  intracranial, 5
    arterial, 40, 53, 124, 136, 174
      basilar, 110
      dissecting, 40, *41*, 53, 124, 136, 174
      fusiform, 40, *41*, 53, 124, 136, *137*, 174
      giant, 40, *41*, 53, *53*, 110, 124, *125*, 136, *137*, 174
      saccular, 40, 53, 110, 124, 136, *137*, 174
      vertebral, 110
    vein of Galen, 42, *42*, 139, *139*
    ventricular, 143
  intrarenal, 594
  mycotic, 453
  pulmonary artery, 453, 474
  ventricular, 482
aneurysmal bone cyst, 330, *352*, 426, *427*
  patella, *423*
  secondary, *431*
angiofibroma, juvenile nasopharyngeal, 200, *201*, 228, *229*, 234, *235*
angiolipoma, 342
angioma
  retinal, 214
  venous
    intracranial, 26, *27*, 54, *55*, 99, 140, *141*, 168
      basal ganglia, 86
    spinal, intramedullary, 286
angiomatosis, cystic, 426, 494, *495*
angiomyolipoma, 590, *591*
angiosarcoma
  bone, 438, *439*
  cardiac, 486
  hepatic, 504
  perinephric, 596
  soft-tissue, 350
  splenic, 530, *531*
ankle, 401–408
  anatomy, 401–403, *402*
  ligamentous injuries, 404–405, *405*
  tendon lesions, 403–404, *404*
ankylosing spondylitis, *321*, 324, 356
annular pancreas, 438, *539*, 557
annulus fibrosis, 272, *273*
  tears, 272
anomalous pulmonary venous return, 453
anserine bursa, 390
anterior commissure, 142, 254, 255
anterior fontanelle, 170
anterior triangle, 254

anterolateral fontanelle, 170
antrochoanal polyp, 226
aorta, 464
  abdominal, 572
    aneurysm, 576, *576*, *581*
    stenosis of branch arteries, 576, *577*
  double aortic arch, 476
  left descending, 478
  penetrating ulcer, 472
  thoracic, 464
    stenosis, 472
aortic
  aneurysm, 470, *471*
    abdominal, 576, *576*, *581*
  bifurcation, 572
  coarctation, 476
  dissection, 472, *472*, 576, *577*
  left arch, with aberrant right subclavian artery, 476, *477*
  pseudoaneurysm, 472, *473*
  right arch
    circumflex, 478
    with aberrant left subclavian artery, 478, *479*
    with mirror-image branching, 478
apical pleural cap, 458
apicitis, petrous, 5, 206
aplasia
  labyrinthine, 202
  red cell, 466
aplastic anemia, 414
  myeloid depletion, 412
appendices, epididymal, 634
appendicitis, 562, 614
appendix, 554
  mucocele, 560
aqueduct
  cerebral, 5, 142
    stenosis, 148, *148*
  cochlear, 190
  vestibular, 190
    anomaly, 202
arachnoid, 170
  *see also* leptomeninges
arachnoid cyst, 42, *43*, 60, *61*, 72, 108, 202
  sellar/suprasellar, 124, *125*
  spinal, 302, *303*
arachnoiditis
  adhesive, 304, *305*
  pyogenic, 304
arcuate popliteal ligament, 396
arcuate uterus, 618
area postrema, 4
Arnold-Chiari malformation
  intracranial, 8, *9*, 45, 148, *149*, 156, 178
  spinal, 275, *275*
Arnold's nerve, 191, 193
arteriosclerosis, 210
arteriovenous malformation (AVM), 346
  intracranial, 5, 98, 114, 124, 130, 138, *138*, 18, 174
    basal ganglia, 86
    dural, 40, *41*, 62, 139, *139*, 174
    extra-axial, 62
    intra-axial, 24, *25*, 54
  orbital, 210
  pulmonary, 452
  renal, 594
  spinal, 284, *285*, 306
arteritis
  giant cell, 472
  Takayasu, 453, 472, *473*, 474, 576
arthritis, 355–363, *355–363*
  fungal, 358, *359*
  gouty, 356, *357*
  osteoarthritis, 354, 355, *355*
  psoriatic, 356
  rheumatoid, 324, *325*, 335, 354, 356, *357*
    juvenile, 356, 362
    rotator cuff, 364
  septic, 358, *358*
  tuberculous, 358, *358*
arthropathy
  enteropathic, 356
  hemophilic, 362
  neuropathic, 362, *363*
articular cartilage, 354
articular disk, temporomandibular joint, 409
  displacement, 409–410
    with reduction, 409, *410*
    without reduction, 409, *410*
aryepiglottic folds, 254
  carcinomas, 254
arytenoid cartilages, 254, 255
asbestos exposure, 456, 457
*Ascaris* infestation, 522
ascites, 456, 566
Askin tumor, 460–462, *462*
aspergillus, *227*
asplenia syndrome, 530
astrocytoma
  intracranial, 5, 76, 104
    anaplastic, 10, *11*, 46, 65, 76, 82, 104, 110, 144, 146, 150, 162, 166
    basal ganglia, 82
    giant cell, 12, *12*, 82, 104, 143, 150, 162, 166
    hypothalamus, *123*
    intra-axial, 10, *11*, 12, *12*, 46, *46–47*, *63–64*, 65, 150, *151*
    juvenile pilocytic, 10, *11*, 46, *47*, *64*, 65, 76, 82, 104, 110, *143–144*, 144, 150, 162, 166
    low-grade, 10, *11*, 46, *47*, *63*, 65, 76, 82, 104, 110, 144, *144*, 146, 150, 162, 166
    ventricular, 143, 144, *144*, 146, 150, *151*, 162, *163*, 166
  retinal, 209, 214
  spinal, 290, *290*
atelectasis, 458
  nonobstructive, 455
  obstructive, 454, 455
atlanto-occipital assimilation, 272
atlas, 272
atresia
  choanal, 224
  internal auditory canal, 202
atrial septal defect, 482, *483*
atrioventricular canal, 482, *483*
atrium, 464
atrophy
  cerebral, 142
  focal muscular, 552
  subscapularis muscle, 370
auditory canal
  external, 191
  internal, 190, 192
    atresia, 202
    lesions, 106–114, *106–115*
    stenosis, 202
avascular necrosis, 354, 355, 360–362, *361*
  carpal bones, 383–384, *383*
  femoral head, 386–388, *387*
    etiology, 386
    staging, 388
axillary artery, 459
axillary lymph nodes, 459, *460*
axillary space, 459
axillary vein, 459
azygous vein dilatation, 474

## B

backwash ileitis, 562
Baker cyst, *339*
Bankart lesion
  osseous, 368
  true, 369
barotrauma, 224
Barret's esophagus, 468
Bartholin's cyst, 617
basal cell adenoma, 244
basal ganglia lesions, 82–90, *83–91*
basilar artery, aneurysm, 110
basilar impression, 188
  from Paget disease, *188*
basilar invagination, 188
  from bassiocciput hypoplasia, *188*
  secondary, 188
basiocciput hypoplasia, *188*, 272
basisphenoid, 190
Behçet syndrome, 453, *474*
Bell palsy, 204
benign fibrous cortical defects, 430
benign prostatic hypertrophy, 606, 630, *631*
  cystic degeneration, 630
biceps muscle, 372
biceps tendon, 364
  lesions, 366–367, 374
    dislocation, 367, *368*
    rupture, 367, *368*, 374
    tendinitis/tendinosis/tenosynovitis, 367, 374
bicornuate uterus, 618, *619*
bile duct disease, 519–522, *519–522*
  ampullary tumors, 518
  biliary cystadenoma, 498
  cystic duct remnant, 522
  diffuse, 516
  metastases, 522
  multiple stenoses, 518
  obstruction, 518
biliary tract, 518
  dilatation, 518
  gas in, 518
  postoperative fistula, 522
  *see also* bile duct disease
bilioma, 506, *507*
biloma, 566, *567*
bladder *see* urinary bladder
blastomycosis, 456
blood-brain barrier, breakdown of, 4
Bochdalek hernia, 458, *474*
bone, 411
  bruise, 444, *445*
  contusion, 444, *445*
  cyst, 424, *425*
    aneurysmal, 330, *352*, 426, *427*
      patella, *423*
      secondary, *431*
  generalized disease, 411–422, *415–422*
  infarcts, 413, *415*, 420, *421*, 442
    sickle cell anemia and, *417*
    skull, 188
    spinal, 330, *331*
  island, 430, *431*
  localized disease, 423–448, *423–449*
  *see also* fractures; *specific bones*
bone marrow, 272, 411–413
  changes related to degenerative disk disease, 314, *315*, 412, *412*
  conversion, 411–413, *411*
    yellow to red reconversion, 412–413
  edema, 413
    transient, 362, *363*, 388, 444, *445*
  generalized disease, 411–422, *415–422*
  infiltration, 413
  ischemia, 413
  localized disease, 423–448, *423–449*
  myeloid depletion, 412
  radiation-induced changes, 414, *415*, 442, *443*
  transplantation, 414
brachial plexus, 232, 459, *459*
  cyst, *461*
  preaxillary, 254
  proximal, 254
  schwannoma, *461*
brachialis muscle, 372
brachioradialis muscle, 372
brain, 4–5
  basal ganglia, 82–90, *83–91*
  cerebellopontine angle/internal auditory canal
    lesions, 106–114, *106–115*
  congenital malformations, 6–10, *6–10*
  cystic and cyst-like lesions, 65–74, *65–74*
  extra-axial lesions, 5
    infratentorial, 56–64, *57–63*
    supratentorial, 31–44, *31–45*

gray matter/cerebral cortex lesions, 74–80, *75–81*
intra-axial lesions, 5
infratentorial, 45–56, *46–55*
supratentorial, 10–30, *11–30*
meningeal lesions, 170–171, 171–176, *171–177*
sellar/juxtasellar lesions, 115–128, *115–129*
ventricles *see* ventricles (brain)
white matter lesions, 92–105, *93–103*
*see also* cerebral vasculature
brainstem
astrocytoma, *110*
glioma, 5, 110, *110*
branchial cleft cyst
first, 243, *243*
second, 232, 233, 248, *249*, 264
third, 264
branchial plexus, 232
breast, 462
carcinoma, 459, 462, *462*
metastatic, *111*, *127*, *173*, *182*, *199*, *326*, *455*, 458, *460*, *533*, *605*
fibroadenoma, 462
fibrocystic disease, 462
implants, 462
rupture, 462, *462*
broad ligaments, 565
Brodie abscess, 446, *447*
bronchoalveolar carcinoma, 453
bronchogenic
carcinoma, 453–454, 457
classification, 453
metastasis, *593*, *605*
resectability assessment, 454
staging, 454
cyst, 453, 465
bronchopulmonary sequestration, 452–453
brown tumor, 440
Bruch's membrane, 209
bruise, bone, 444, *455*
buccal space, 232
Budd-Chiari syndrome, 510, *511*
buphthalmos, 209, 210
Burkitt lymphoma, 418
bursa semimembranosa, 390
bursae, 335, 339, *339*
elbow, 372, 374
hip, 385
knee, 390, 396
shoulder, 364
wrist, 378
bursitis, 335
iliopsoas, 385
olecranon, 374
trochanteric, 385
butterfly vertebra, 308, *309*


## C


Caisson disease, 386
calcaneofibular ligament, 401
calcaneonavicular coalition, 407
calcaneus
fracture, 407
osteomyelitis, *447*
calcific tendinitis, 335
calcification
idiopathic, 90
intraocular, 209
extraglobal, 210
intraglobal, 209
meniscal, 394
thyroid, 255
calcium hydroxyapatite crystal deposition disease (HADD), 335, 356
rotator cuff, 364
calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate crystal deposition disease (CPPD), 354, 356, *357*
calvaria, 170
Camurati-Engelmann disease, 191
Canavan-van Bogaert disease, 92, 170
capillary hemangioma, 219, 243, 248, 259, 264, 346, *347*, 551
capillary telangiectasia, 140, *141*
capitate bone, 376
avascular necrosis, 384
carcinoid
colonic, 560, 612
small intestine, 558, *559*
thymic, 466
carcinoma
acinic cell, 244
adenoid cystic, 36, *37*, 60, 112, 128, *128*, 184, *185*, 244
adrenal cortical, 602, *603*
bladder, *608*, 609, *609*
breast, 459, 462, *462*
metastatic, *111*, *127*, *173*, *182*, *199*, *326*, *455*, 458, *460*, *533*, *605*
bronchogenic, 453–454, 457
classification, 453
metastasis, *593*, *605*
resectability assessment, 454
staging of, 454
cervical, 622, *622–623*
choroid plexus, 34, *35*, 58, 112, 142, 143, 146, 147, 150, 164, *165*, 167
colorectal, 612
metastasis, *503*, *516*, *522*, *533*, *553*
embryonal, 466
endometrial, 622, *623*
epidermoid, 446
esophageal, 256, *469*
gallbladder, 524, *524–525*
hepatocellular, 500, *500–501*
diffuse, 514, *515*
fibrolamellar, 502, *502*
hypopharynx, 255, 256, *257*
lacrimal gland, 221
large cell, 453
larynx, 254–255, 260, *261*
nasopharyngeal, 200
oral cavity, 250, *251*
ovarian, *569*, 628, *629*
pancreatic, 522, *522*
metastasis, *503*
parotid gland, *201*, 244, *245*
intracranial perineural tumor extension, *208*
mucoepidermoid, 244, *245*
with perineural intracranial metastasis, *245*
prostatic, 606, 630, *631*
metastases, *421*
staging, 630
rectal, *613*
metastasis, *503*, *517*
renal cell, 590, *591*
cystic, 586
metastases, *441*
Robson staging, 590
renal transitional cell, 590
small cell, 453, 454
squamous cell
bronchogenic, 453
esophagus, *469*
laryngeal, 254, 260, *261*
metastases, *241*, *267*
pharyngeal, 232, 234, *235*
renal, 590
sinonasal, 36, 60, 112, 126, 184, 200, 228, *229*
sublingual gland, 250, *251*
submandibular gland, 250
testicular, 632
thymic, 466
thyroid, 263, *264*, 468
tonsillar, 252, *253*
carcinoma
urachal, 610
vaginal, 617, *617*
vulval, 617
wolffian duct, metastases, *569*
carcinomatosis
pelvic, 614, *615*
peritoneal, 568, *569*
cardiac tamponade, 480
cardiomyopathy
dilated, 482
hypertrophic, 484, *485*
restrictive, 484
Caroli disease, 492, 520
carotid artery, 130
cavernous fistula, 140, *140*, 222, *222*
common, 254
ectatic, 242
external, 232
injuries, 268
internal, 193, 232
aberrant, 206
petrous, 191
right, occlusion, *133*
lesions, 242, 264–268, *264–269*
body tumor, *241*, 264, *265*
carotid canal, 191, 193
petrous, 190
precavernous, 190
carotid space, 232, 254
lesions, 238–242, *239–242*
carotid-cavernous fistula, 222, *222*
carpal bones, 376
avascular necrosis, 383–384, *383*
fractures, 383, *383*
carpal instability, 379–381, *380–381*
carpal ligaments, 376
carpal tunnel, 376, *377*
carpal tunnel syndrome, 374, 382–383, *382*
cartilage
articular (hyaline), 354
fibrocartilage, 354
cataracts, 209
congenital, 209
caudal regression, 310, *311*
caval transposition, 576
cavernous hemangioma, 26, *26*, 54, *55*, 98, 124, *125*, 140, *141*, *264*
abdominal wall, 550
basal ganglia, 86
larynx, 259
oral cavity, 248, *249*
orbital, 219, *219*
soft tissue, 346, *347*
spinal, 286, *286*
cavum septum pellucidum, 158, *159*
cavum vergae, 158, *159*
cecum, 554
cellulitis, 334, 549
Ludwig angina, 232, 252, *253*
odontogenic, 242
orbital, 217, *217*
central neurocytoma, 14, *14*, 66, *66*, 104, 143, 151, 162, *163*
central pontine myelinolysis, 96, *97*
cephaloceles, 8, *9*, 116, *117*, 171, 178, 194, 224
frontoethmoidal, 171
occipital, 171
cephalohematoma, 180
cerebellar contusions, 52
cerebellar hemorrhage, 52, *53*
cerebellar infarction, 54, *55*, 142
cerebellar vermis, 142
cerebellitis, 50
cerebellopontine angle lesions, 106–114, *106–115*
cerebellum
glioma, 110
primitive neuroectodermal tumor, 46, *47*, 144, *145*, 150, 162, 166
cerebral aqueduct, 5, 142
stenosis, 148, *148*
cerebral artery
anterior, hypoplasia of the A1 segment, 130, *131*
middle, duplicated, 132, *132*
posterior, persistent fetal origin, 130, *131*
cerebral atrophy, 142

cerebral contusions, 22, *23*, 77
cerebral cortex, 4
  lesions, 74–80, *75–81*
cerebral hemorrhage, 77
cerebral infarction, 5, 30, *30*, 77, 88, *89*, 130, 142
cerebral vasculature, 130
  acquired vascular disease, 133–140, *133–141*
  congenital/developmental anomalies, 130–132, *131–132*
  *see also* cerebral artery
cerebritis, 18, *18*, 78, 84, 102, 170
cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), 5, 142, 170, 190
  hemorrhage within, 306, *307*
  obstruction, 142
  overproduction, 142
cervical
  abnormalities, 618–622
  carcinoma, 622, *622–623*
  lymph nodes *see* lymph nodes
  nerves, 459
  spine, 254, 272, *274*
  thymic cyst, 256, 262
  vertebrae, 272
cervix, 606
Chagas disease, 476
Charcot joint, 362
chemotherapy
  avascular necrosis and, 386
  bone marrow changes, 414
    myeloid depletion, 412
  response monitoring, 336
Chiari I malformation
  intracranial, 8, *9*, 45, 148
  spinal, 275, *275*
Chiari II malformation
  intracranial, 8, *9*, 45, 142, 148, *149*, 156, 171, 178
  spinal, 275, *275*
Chiari III malformation
  intracranial, 8, 148
  spinal, 276
childhood adrenoleukodystrophy, 94, *95*
childhood brain neoplasms, 5
chloroma, 220
choanal atresia, 224
choanal stenosis, 224
cholangiocarcinoma, 504, *505*, 520, *520–521*, *527*, 544
cholangitis, 522
cholecystitis, 526, *527*
cholecystolithiasis, 524, *525*
choledochal cyst, 494, 519, *519*
choledochocele, 520
cholelithiasis, 518, 522
cholesteatoma
  acquired, 191
    congenital, 108, *109*, 118, *119*, 191, 203, *203*
cholesterol granuloma, 5, 191, 202, *203*
cholesterolosis, 523
chondroblastoma, 204, 355, 428, *429*
chondrocalcinosis, 354, 394
chondrocranium, 170
chondroma, 204, 363
  larynx, 259
  periosteal, 428, *429*
chondromalacia patellae, 399–400, *400*
chondromyxoid fibroma, 428, *429*
chondrosarcoma, 5, 34, 58, *59*, 112, 126, *127*, *353*
  central, 434, *435*
  clear cell, 355, 434
  clivus, *199*
  dedifferentiated, 436, *436*
  larynx, 259
  masticator space, 242
  mesenchymal, 436, *437*
  nasal septum, *231*
  peripheral, 434, *435*
  skull involvement, 184, *184*
    skull base, 198, 204
  soft-tissue, *579*
  spinal, 328, *329*
  synovial, 363
chordae tendinae, 464
chordoma, 5, 34, 58, *59*, 112, 126, 182, *183*, 198, *198*, 432, *433*
  chondroid, 198
  pharynx, 232
  skull involvement, 182, *183*
    skull base, 198, *198*
  spinal, 328, *329*
choriocapillaris, 209
choriocarcinoma, 466
chorioretinitis, infectious, 212
choristoma, 120, *121*
choroid, 209
choroid plexus, 4, 142
  carcinoma, 34, *35*, 58, 112, 142, 143, 146, 147, 150, 164, *165*, 167
  CSF production, 5, 142
  cyst, 143
  papilloma, 34, *35*, 58, 112, 142, 143, 146, 147, 150, 164, *165*, 167
choroidal
  cyst, 214
  detachment, 209, *211*, 212
    posttraumatic, *213*
  hemangioma, 214
  nevus, 214
  osteoma, 209, 214
chylothorax, 456
ciliary body, 209
cirrhosis, liver, 456, 512, *513*
  hepatocellular carcinoma in, *501*
  nodular regeneration, 498, *498–499*, 512, *513*
cisterna magna, 142
cisterns, 142
  basal subarachnoid, 170
  superior cerebellar, 142
  tuberculosis, 164
clear cell adenoma, 244
clear cell chondrosarcoma, 355, 434
clear cell sarcoma, *352*
clinoids, posterior, 190
clivus, 190
  chondrosarcoma, *199*
coarctation
  aortic, 476
  pulmonary artery, 453
Coats disease, 209, 212
cocaine nose, 226
coccidioidomycosis, 456
cochlea, 190
cochlear aqueduct, 190
cochlear nerve, 190
Cockayne syndrome, 88, *89*, 92, *93*, 96
colitis
  cytomegalovirus, 614
  ischemic, 614
  pseudomembranous, 614
  ulcerative, 560, 562, 614
  *Yersinia*, 614
collateral ligaments
  ankle
    lateral, 401
    medial (deltoid), 401
    tear, *405*
  elbow
    lateral (radial), 372
    lateral ulnar, 372, *373*
    lesions, 372, *373*
    medial (ulnar), 372, *373*
  knee, 390
    injury, 396–397, *397*
    lateral, 396
    medial, 396
  wrist, 376, 379
    injuries, 381
    radial, 376
    ulnar, 376
colloid cyst
  intracranial, 44, *44*, 72, 142, 143, 152, *153*, 160, *160*
  thyroid, 262
coloboma, 209, 210
colon, 554
  abnormalities, 560–562, *560–563*, 612–614, *613–615*
  ascending, 554
  carcinoma, metastasis, *503*, *516*, *522*, *533*, *553*
  descending, 554
  sigmoid, 554
  transverse, 554
colonic adenocarcinoma, 560, *561*
colonic lipoma, 560, 612
colonic polyps, 560, 612
colorectal carcinoma, 612
colorectal duplication cyst, 612
colorectal lymphoma, 612
colorectal metastases, 612
colpocephaly, 148, *149*
column of Bertin, 588
commissure
  anterior, 142, 254, 255
  posterior, 142, 254, 255
communicating hydrocephalus, 142
compartment syndrome, 334
compression neuropathies *see* entrapment neuropathies
condylis tertius, 272
congestive heart failure, 456
Conn syndrome, 599
contusions
  bone, 444, *445*
  cerebellar, 52
  cerebral, 22, *23*, 77
  spinal cord, 288, *289*
conus medullaris, 272
  ventriculus terminalis, 278, *279*
coracoacromial arch, 364, *365*
coracoacromial ligament, 364
coracohumeral ligament, 364
coracoid process, 364
cornea, 209
coronal suture, 170, 178
coronary ligament
  left, 565
  right, 564, 565
corpus callosum dysgenesis, 8, *9*, 156
cortical dysplasia, 5
  nonlissencephalic, 6, *7*, 75, 92
cortical hamartoma, 14, *15*, 75, 105
corticosteroid therapy, 386
cranial nerves, 5, 192, 193, 209, 232
  inflammatory lesions, 5
  multiple schwannomas, *107*
  *see also specific nerves*
craniofacial dysplasia, 191
craniopharyngioma, 34, *35*, 72, *73*, 122, *122*, 196, *197*
  ventricular, 143
craniosynostosis, 170, 171, 178
craniotubular dysplasia, 191
cretinism, 224
Creutzfeld-Jakob disease (CJD), 78, 84, 102
cribriform plate, 190, 192, 193
cricoid cartilage, 254
  fracture, 255
cricothyroid joint, 255
crista galli, 190
Crohn disease, 558, 560, 562, *563*, 570, 614
Cronkhite-Canada syndrome, 555, 558, 560
croup, 259
cruciate ligaments, 390
  anterior, 394
    injury, 394–395, *395*
    reconstruction, 395
  posterior, 395
    injury, 395–396, *397*
Cryptococcus infection, *85*
cryptorchidism, 580, 607, *607*
Cushing disease, 386
cyclosporin toxicity, 98, *99*
cyst
  adnexal, *625*
  adrenal, 599
  arachnoid, 42, *43*, 60, *61*, 72, 108, 202
    sellar/suprasellar, 124, *125*
  Bartholin's, 617

bone, 424, *425*
aneurysmal, 330, *352*, 426, *427*
patella, *423*
secondary, *431*
brachial plexus, *461*
bronchogenic, 453, 465
choledochal, 494, 519, *519*
cholesterol, 202
choroid plexus, 143
choroidal, 214
colloid, 44, *44*, 72, 142, 143, 152, *153*, 160, *160*
dentigerous, *231*
duplication, 568
colorectal, 612
gastric, 555, 557
ejaculatory duct, 630
epidermoid, 530
Gartner's duct, 617
gastroenteric, 465
hematic, 223
hepatic, 492, *492*
hydatid *see* hydatid cyst
inclusion, 426
peritoneal, 568
leptomeningeal, 42, *43*, 72
lung, traumatic, 453
meniscal, 339, *339*, 393–394, *393*
mesenteric, 568
mesothelial, 568
Müllerian duct, 630
Nabothian, 618, *619*
neck
branchial cleft
first, 243, *243*
second, 232, 233, 248, *249*, 264
third, 264
cervical thymic, 256, 262
lymphoepithelial, AIDS and, 246, *247*
mucosal, 258
parathyroid, 256
Thornwaldt, 232, 233
thyroglossal duct, 232, 248, *249*, 256
thyroid, *261*, 262
neurenteric, 298, 465
neuroepithelial, 26, *27*, 72, *73*, 84, 143, 152, 158, 160
ovarian, 624, *625*
pancreatic, 540, *540*
parapelvic, 586
parovarian, 624
pericardial, 465, 478
pineal, 42, *43*, 72
popliteal (Baker), *339*
porencephalic, 28, *28*, 70, 154, 158
prostatic, *629*, 630
Rathke's cleft, 42, *43*, 74, 118, *119*
renal, 584, *585*
renal sinus, 586
retention, 224, 226, 540, 630
mucous, 233
sebaceous, 550, *551*
seminal vesicles, 632, *633*
serous, 463
soft tissues, 339, *339*
spinal
arachnoid, 302, *303*
perineural, 296, *297*
synovial, 274, 316, *317*
Tarlov, 296, *297*
splenic, 530
subchondral, 354–355, 424, *425*
testicular, 632
thymic, 466, *467*
urachal, 610
utricular, 630
cystadenocarcinoma, 498
ovarian, *629*
cystadenoma
biliary, 498
serous, 540
cystic
adenomatoid malformations, 453
angiomatosis, 426, 494, *495*
bronchiectasis, 453
fibrosis, 546
hygroma, 465, *465*
lymphangioma, 243, *243*, 248, *249*, 264, *264*, 346, *347*
mesothelioma, 568
osteomyelitis, 355
renal cell carcinoma, 586
Wilms' tumor, 586
cysticercosis, 70, *71*, 78, 103
basal ganglia, 85
intra-axial, 20, *21*, 52
ventricular, 143, 147, 152, 164
cystitis, 610, *611*
cytomegalovirus (CMV)
colitis, 614
ependymitis/ventriculitis, *167*

## D

Dandy-Walker malformation, 5, 8, *9*, 45, 142, 148, *149*, 156
variant, 10, *10*, 45, 148
de Morsier syndrome *see* septo-optic dysplasia
de Quervain syndrome, 381
de Quervain thyroiditis, 255, 262
deafness, sensorineural, 191
degeneration
hepato-lenticular, 514
hepatocellular, 90, *91*
intervertebral disks, 272, 314–316, *315–317*
macular, 214
rotator cuff, 364
tendons, 403
triangular fibrocartilage, 378–379
Wallerian, 56, 294
deltoid ligament, 376, 401
demyelinating diseases, 4, 5, 70, *71*, 100
basal ganglia, 87
intra-axial lesions, 28, *29*, 54
spinal, intramedullary, 280–282, *281–283*
dentigerous cyst, *231*
deoxyhemoglobin, 4
dermatomyositis, 334
dermoid
intracranial, 4, 44, *45*, 60, 74, *74*, 108, 120
nasal, 224
orbital, 210, 220
oral cavity, 250, *251*
reproductive system, 626
skull involvement, 186
spinal, 298, *299*
sublingual/submandibular space, 250, *251*
desmoid, 344, *345*
abdominal wall, 552, *553*
chest wall, 460
periosteal, 428
peritoneal, 568
desmoplastic fibroma, 430
developmental dysplasia of the hip (DDH), 385, *385*
diabetes insipidus, 116
diabetic foot, 362, 406–407, *407*
dialysis, acquired cystic disease of, 588, *589*
diaphragm, 458
diaphragmatic crura, 458
diaphragmatic eventration, 459
diaphragmatic hernia, 458–459
traumatic, 459
diaphragmatic rupture, 476, *477*
diastematomyelia, 278, *279*, 310
didelphic uterus, 618, *619*
diencephalon, 142
digastric muscle, 232
dilatation
azygous vein, 474
biliary system, 518
hemiazygous vein, 474
pulmonary artery, 453, 474, *475*
superior vena cava, 474
ventricular, 142, 148–154, *148–155*
dilated cardiomyopathy, 482
discoid meniscus, 393, *393*
disk *see* articular disk; intervertebral disks
diskitis, 322, *322–323*
dislocation
biceps tendon, 367, *368*
femoral head, 386
lens, *214*
patella, *399*
diverticular disease, 558
diverticulitis, 562, 614, *615*
diverticulosis, 562, *563*
diverticulum
bladder, 610
esophageal, 468
gastric, 555
jugular, 206
Meckel's, 557
pericardial, 478
Zenker's, 258
dorsal dermal sinus, 296, *297*
dorsal epidural fat pad, 273
dorsal intercalated segmental instability (DISI), 379–380, *380*
dorsum sella, 190
double line sign, 388
Down syndrome *see* trisomy 21
Dressler syndrome, 456
dromedary hump, 588
drooping shoulder, 368
drusen, 209
duodenum, 554
duplication cyst, 568
colorectal, 612
gastric, 555, 557
dura mater, 4, 170
lesions, 5
dural arteriovenous malformation (AVM), 40, *41*, 62, 139, *139*, 174
dural benign postoperative fibrosis, 5
dural ectasia, 296
dural venous sinus thrombosis, 5, 130, 136, *136*
Dyke-Davidoff-Mason syndrome, 154, *155*, 178, *179*
dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor, 76, 105
intra-axial, 16, *17*, 66, *67*
dysgenesis of the corpus callosum, 8, *9*, 156
dysmyelinating diseases, 4, 5, 92–94, *93–95*
dysplasia
cortical, 5
nonlissencephalic, 6, *7*, 75, 92
craniofacial, 191
craniotubular, 191
developmental dysplasia of the hip (DDH), 385, *385*
fibromuscular, 472, 576
fibrous *see* fibrous dysplasia
meningeal, 171
osteofibrous, 448, *449*
progressive diaphyseal, 191
retinal, 212
right ventricular, 482, *483*
septo-optic, 5, 6, *7*, 156, *157*
temporal bone, 191
dysplastic nodules, 498
dystrophy
muscular, 334
reflex sympathetic, 362, 422, *422*, 444

## E

ear *see* inner ear; middle ear
echinococcal disease, 424, 522
liver, 492, *493*
*see also* hydatid cyst
ectasia
dural, 296
meningeal, 171
mucinous ductal, 540
ectopic organs, 607
ectopic parathyroid gland, 468
ectopic pituitary gland, 115, *115*

ectopic pregnancy, 628
ectopy, renal, 583, *583*
edema
  abdominal wall, 552
  bone marrow, 413
    transient, 362, *363*, 388, 444, *445*
  intervertebral disks, postoperative, 312
  muscle, 334
  pelvic, 614
  periportal, 506
  subependymal, 142
  tendons, 354
effusions
  joint, 354
  neoplastic, 456
  parapneumonic, 456
  pericardial, 464, 480
  pleural, 456
  tuberculous, 456
Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, 474
ejaculatory duct cyst, 630
elastofibroma, 344, 460
elbow, 372–375
  anatomy, 372, *373*
  biceps tendon lesions, 374
  collateral ligament lesions, 372, *373*
  entrapment neuropathies, 374–375, *375*
  lateral epicondylitis, 372–374
  medial epicondylitis, 374
  neuropathic arthropathy, *363*
  triceps tendon lesions, 374, *375*
emboli, pulmonary, 474, *475*
  pulmonary thromboembolic disease, 452, 456
embryonal carcinoma, 466
embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma, *608*, 609
  vaginal, 618
embryonal sarcoma, 504
emissary veins, 193
empty sella, 118, *118*
empyema, 38, *39*, 62, 113, 176, *177*, 456–457, 458
  loculated, 456–457, *457*
encephalitis, 18, *19*, 50, *51*, 78, 102
  basal ganglia, 84
  HIV, *102*
  Rasmussen's, 78, *79*, 84, 102, 152, *153*
encephalomalacia, 4, 154, *155*
encephalomyelitis *see* acute disseminated encephalomyelitis (ADEM)
encephalopathy, 4
  Wernicke, 96
enchondroma, 328, 428, *429*
endocarditis, bacterial, 486
endodermal sinus tumor, 466
endolymph, 190
endolymphatic duct, 190
endolymphatic sac tumor, 113, 204
endometrial carcinoma, 622, *623*
endometrial polyp, 621, *621*
endometriosis, 552, 562
  bladder, 609
  ovarian, 626, *627*
  rectosigmoid, 612, *613*
endometritis, 624, *625*
endometrium, 606
endophthalmitis, 209
  infectious, 212
  sclerosing, 213
endoscopic cholangiopancreatography (ERCP), 518
enostosis, 430, *431*
enteritis, radiation, 562, *563*
enterocolitis, radiation, 614
entrapment neuropathies
  elbow, 374–375, *375*
  shoulder, 371
  tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406, *406*
  wrist
    carpal tunnel syndrome, 382–383, *382*
    Guyon's canal syndrome, 383, *383*
eosinophilic granuloma, 40, *40*, 62, 114, 186, *187*, 440
  spinal, 324, *326*
ependymal hamartoma, 168
ependymitis, 152, *153*, 167
  CMV, *167*
  pyogenic, *167*
  sarcoidosis, *167*
ependymoma
  intracranial, 5, *48*, 105
    basal ganglia, 82
    intra-axial, 14, *15*, 48, 68, *68*
    ventricular, 143, 144, *145*, 147, 150, *151*, 162, 166
  spinal
    intradural extramedullary, 298, *299*
    intramedullary, 290, *291*
epicondylar bursae, 372
epicondylitis, 372–374
epidermoid, 426
  cyst, 530
  intracranial, 44, *44–45*, 60, *61*, 72, 108, *109*, 118, *119*, 171
  oral cavity, 250, *250*
  orbital, 220
  skull involvement, 186, 203, *203*
  spinal, 298
  sublingual and submandibular space, 250, *250*
  testicular, 632
epidermoid carcinoma, 446
epididymal appendices, 634
epididymis, 607
epididymitis, 634
epidural abscess
  brain, 38, *39*, 62, 113, 176, *177*
  spine, 274, 324, *325*
epidural hematoma
  brain, 36, *37*, 64, 114, 175, *175*
  spine, 274, 320, *321*
epidural space, 170
epigastric hernia, 549
epiglottis, 254, 259
  carcinomas, 254
epoöphoron, 624
esophageal diverticulum, 468
esophageal neoplasms, 468
  carcinoma, 256, *469*
esophageal varices, 474, *475*
esophagus, 254
Essex-Lopresti injury, 378
esthesioneuroblastoma, 36, 128, *129*, 184, *185*, 194, *195*
  nasal cavity, 226, *227*
ethmoid arteries, 193
ethmoid bone, 170, 190
ethmoidal sinuses, 190
eustachian tube, 190
eventration, diaphragmatic, 459
Ewing sarcoma
  bone, 438, *438*
  intracranial, 36, 58, 112, 126
  mandible, 242, *242*
  sacrum, *607*
  skull involvement, 184
    skull base, *199*, *231*
  soft-tissue, *353*
  spinal, 328
exophthalmos, 209, 210, *211*
exostoses, hereditary multiple, 427
external auditory canal *see* auditory canal
extraconal space, 209
extrahepatic tumor, 504
eye, 209–210
  anatomy, *211*
  lesions, 210–214, *211–214*
  ocular lesions, 210–214, *211–214*

## F

facet joints, 273
  hypertrophy, 274
facial nerve (VII), 190, 192, 193, 232
  agenesis, 202
  canal, 190
  schwannoma, *106*, 204, *205*, 244, *245*
facial neuroma (schwannoma), 204, *205*
falciform ligament, 565
false vocal cords, 254
  carcinomas, 255
falx cerebri, 170, 190
familial Mediterranean fever, 456
familial paroxysmal polyserositis, 456
familial polyposis syndrome, 555, 558, 560
fascia
  Gerota's, 572, 582
  lateroconal, 572
  renal, 572, 582
  transversalis, 572
  Zuckerkandl's, 582
fasciitis, necrotizing, 549
fat, brain, 4
fat pad, dorsal epidural, 273
fatigue fracture, 444
fatty infiltration
  liver, 490–491, 508, *508*, 512, *512*
  muscles, 334
femoral head, 385
  avascular necrosis, 386–388, *387*
    etiology, 386
    staging, 388
  dislocation, 386
femoral hernia, 549
femoral neck fracture, 386, 388, *389*
femoropatellar joint, 390
femorotibial joint, 390
femur, bone marrow, *411*, 412, *412*
fenestra cochleae, 190
fenestra vestibuli, 190
fetal lobations, 588
fibroadenoma, breast, 462
fibrocartilage, 354
fibroelastoma, papillary, 484
fibroid, 620
fibrolamellar hepatocellular carcinoma, 502, *502*
fibrolipohamartoma, ulnar nerve, *375*
fibrolipoma, 342
  filum terminale, 278, *278*, 298
fibroma
  cardiac, 486
  chondromyxoid, 428, *429*
  desmoplastic, 430
  nonossifying, 430, *431*
  ossifying, 448
  ovarian, *627*
  perinephric, 596, *597*
fibromatosis, 344, *345*
  localized, 344
  palmar, 344
  penile, 344
  peritoneal, 568
  plantar, 344
fibromuscular dysplasia, 472, 576
fibroplasia, retrolental, 212
fibrosarcoma, 432, *433*, 460, *461*, 504, 609
fibrosing mesenteritis, 570, *571*
fibrosis
  congenital hepatic, 520
  cystic, 546
  dural, benign postoperative, 5
  focal confluent, 508, *509*
  lymph node, 266
  muscles, 334
  pancreatic, 538–539
  pelvic, 607–608, 614
  pleural, 457
  retroperitoneal, 580, *581*
  tumor response monitoring, 336
fibrous dysplasia, 62, *63*, 114, 180, *181*, 191, 224, 448, *449*
  skull base, *194–195*
  spinal, 330
fibroxanthoma, 344
fibula, 390
  fractures, 401
fibular bursa, 390
fibulopopliteal bursa, 390
filum terminale, fibrolipoma, 278, *278*, 298
fingers *see* hand

fissures
liver, 490, *491*
superior orbital, 190, 192, 193
fistula
bile duct, 522
carotid-cavernous, 140, *140*, 222, *222*
pelvic, 616
pulmonary artery-left atrium, 453
vesicocutaneous, 616
vesicointestinal, 616
vesicoretroperitoneal, 616
vesicouterine, 616
vesicovaginal, 616
FK506 toxicity, 96, *97*
flat-foot deformity, 401
fluorosis, 411
focal confluent fibrosis, 508, *509*
focal muscular atrophy, 552
focal nodular hyperplasia, 496, *496–497*
fontanelles, 170
foot, 401–403
bone lesions, 407–408, *407*
diabetic foot, 362, 406–407, *407*
Morton's neuroma, 344, 406, *406*
plantar fasciitis, 406, *406*
sinus tarsi syndrome, 405–406, *405*
tendon lesions, 403–404, *404*
foramen cecum, 190
foramen jugulare, 190–191
foramen lacerum, 190, 193
foramen magnum, 170, 190, 193
foramen of Luschka, 5, 142
foramen of Magendie, 5, 142
foramen of Monro, 5, 142
common masses, 143
foramen of Winslow, 564
foramen ovale, 190, 192, 193
foramen rotundum, 190, 192, 193
artery of, 193
foramen spinosum, 190, 193
foramen stylomastoideum, 190, 192, 193
forebrain, 142
fossa
infratemporal, 232
mandibular, 409
of Rosenmuller, 233
temporal, 232
fractures, 444, *445*
ankle, 401
carpal bones, 383, *383*
fatigue, 444
femoral neck, 386, 388, *389*
fibula, 401
foot, 407
insufficiency, 444
nonunion, 444, *445*
orbital blowout fracture, *230*
osteochondral, 360
radius, 378
ribs, 458
sinonasal, 230
skull, 180
spinal, 274, 318–320, *319–321*
malignancy related, 320, *320–321*
osteopenic vertebral, 318, *319*
traumatic, 318, *319*
stress, 444, *445*
tibia, 394, 396–397
Freiberg disease, 408
frontal bone, 170, 190
frontoethmoidal cephalocele, 171
frozen shoulder, 367
fungal
arthritis, 358, *359*
brain abscess/infection, 78, 102
basal ganglia, 84, *85*
intra-axial, 18, *19*, 50, 68
hepatic abscess, 506
sinusitis, 226, *227*

## G

gadolinium chelates, 490
Galeazzi's fracture, 378
gallbladder, 518
carcinoma, 524, *524–525*
disease, 523–526, *523–527*
enlarged, 518
fissure for, 490
hydrops, 526
porcelain, 526
trauma, 526, *527*
wall thickening, 518
gallstones, 518
gamekeeper's thumb, 381
Gamna-Gandy bodies, 536, *537*
gangliocytoma, 76, 104
basal ganglia, 82
intra-axial, 14, *15*, 66
ganglioglioma
intracranial, 76, 104
basal ganglia, 82
intra-axial, 14, *15*, 66, *66*
spinal, intramedullary, 290, *291*
ganglion, 340, *340*
intraosseous, 355, 424, *425*
parosteal, 340
wrist, 381–382, *382*
ganglioneuroma, 76, 104, 580, *581*, 602
basal ganglia, 82
intra-axial, 14, *15*, 66
Gardner syndrome, 430, 552, 555, 558, 560, 568, 570
Gartner's duct cyst, 617
gastric adenocarcinoma, 555, *555*
gastric diverticulum, 555
gastric duplication cyst, 555, 557
gastric polyps, 555
gastric varices, 556, *556*
gastrinoma, 542
gastritis, 556
gastrocnemius bursae, 390
gastrocnemius muscle, 390
gastroenteric cyst, 465
gastrohepatic ligament, 565
gastrointestinal tract, 554
colon abnormalities, 560–562, *560–563*
small bowel abnormalities, 557–559, *557–559*
stomach abnormalities, 555–556, *555–556*
gastrophrenic ligament, 565
gastrosplenic ligament, 565
Gaucher disease, 386, 420, 534
generalized cortical hyperostosis, 191
geode, 424, *425*
Gerdy's tubercle, 396
avulsion fracture of, 394, 396–397
germ cell tumor, 143, 466
nonseminomatous, 466
germinoma, 32, *33*, 72, 124, *125*
Gerota's fascia, 572, 582
gestational trophoblastic disease, 608, *608*, 624, *625*
giant cell arteritis, 472
giant cell astrocytoma, 12, *12*, 104, 143, 150, 162, 166
basal ganglia, 82
giant cell reparative granuloma, 432
giant cell tumor, 329, *329*, 355, 432, *433*
tendon sheath, 335, 344, *345*, 382, *382*
glaucoma, juvenile, 209
glenohumeral joint, 364, *365*
adhesive capsulitis, 367
capsule, 369–370, *370*
*see also* shoulder
glenohumeral ligaments, 364
glenoid labrum, 364, 368–369
tears, 368–369, *369*
SLAP lesion, 369, *369*
glioblastoma, 143
glioblastoma multiforme, 76, 104
basal ganglia, 82
intra-axial, 12, *12*, 65, *65*
ventricular, 166
glioma
brainstem, 5, 110, *110*
cerebellum, 110
hypothalamus, 122, *123*
nasal, 224, *225*
neurohypophysis, 120, *121*
optic, 210, 215, *215*
optic chiasm, 122, *122*
ventricular, 143
gliomatosis cerebri, 10, *11*, 46, 82, 104, 110, 144, 150, 162
gliosis, 4
globe, 209
glomus tumor, 207, 240, 346, 426
glomus jugulare, 58, *59*, 108, 207, *207*, *241*
glomus tympanicum, 207, *207*
glomus vagale, 207, *207*, *241*
glossopharyngeal nerve (IX), 190–191, 192, 193
glottis, 254
carcinoma, 255, 260, *261*
injuries, 255
glucagoma, 542
glutaric acidemia, 90, 94
glycogen storage diseases, 334
type II, 334
goiter, 255, 468
multinodular, 262
toxic nodular, 262
gonorrheal proctitis, 614
gout, 386
gouty arthritis, 356, *357*
gouty tophus, 355
Gradenigo syndrome, 206
graft versus host disease, 558, 614
granular cell tumor, 120, *121*
granulation tissue
inflammatory, 191
intervertebral disks, 312
tumor response monitoring, 336
granuloma, 210
adrenal, 604
cholesterol, 5, 191, 202, *203*
eosinophilic, 40, *40*, 62, 114, 186, *187*, 440
spinal, 324, *325*
giant cell reparative, 432
nasal cavity, 226
splenic, 530
thyroid, 262
granulomatosis, Wegener, 218, 226
granulomatous disease
larynx, 259
parotitis, 246
prostatitis, 632
spleen, 534, *535*
Graves disease, 255, 262, *263*
of orbit, 218, *218*
gray matter, 4
heterotopia, 5, 6, *7*, 74, 92, 156, *157*
intra-axial, 10
laminar, 6, *7*, 74, 92
nodular, 6, *7*, 74, 92, 156
ventricular, 143
lesions, 74–80, *75–81*
Guyon's canal, 376, *378*
Guyon's canal syndrome, 383, *383*

## H

Haglund syndrome, 403
Hallervorden-Spatz disease, 90, *91*
hamartoma, 14, *15*, 105
astrocytic, 209, 214
cardiac, 486
cortical, 14, *15*, 75, 105
ependymal, 168
hypothalamic, 14, *15*, 118, *119*
mesenchymal, 498, *499*
pulmonary, 453
renal, 590
splenic, 530
subependymal, 14, *15*, 105, 168
ventricular, 143, 158, *159*, 160
hamate bone, 376

hand, 376–384
  anatomy, 376–378
Hand-Schüller-Christian disease, 440
Hashimoto thyroiditis, 262, *263*
heart, 463–464
  abnormalities, 482–486, *483–487*
heart failure, congestive, 456
Heerfordt syndrome, 246
hemangioblastoma
  intracranial, 5, 16, 50, *51*, 68, *69*, 105, 110, *111*, 146, *146*, 150
  spinal, 292, *293*
hemangioendothelioma, 219, 438
  malignant, 350
hemangioma, 171, 210, 335, 426
  abdominal wall, 550
  bladder, 609
  capillary, 219, 243, 248, 259, 264, 346, *347*, 550
  cardiac, 484
  cavernous, 26, *26*, 54, *55*, 98, 124, *125*, 140, *141*, *264*
    abdominal wall, 550
    basal ganglia, 86
    larynx, 259
    oral cavity, 248, *249*
    orbital, 219, *219*
    soft tissue, 346, *347*
    spinal, 286, *286*
  chest wall, 460
  choroidal, 214
  hepatic, 494, *494–495*
  larynx, 259
  masticator/carotid space, 238, *239*
  optic nerve sheath, 216
  parapharyngeal, 234, *234*
  pericardial, *481*
  skull involvement, 186
    skull base, 204
  spinal, 330, *331*
  splenic, 530, *531*
  synovial, 346, 354, 363
hemangiopericytoma, 31, *31*, 56, *57*, 113, 151, 162, *163*, 172, *172*, 186, 438
  optic nerve sheath, 216
  orbital, 219
  soft tissue, 346
  spinal, 302
hemarthrosis, chronic, 362
hematic cyst, 223
hematoma, 336
  abdominal wall, 552
  calcified, 210
  cardiac, 486
  epidural
    brain, 36, *37*, 64, 114, 175, *175*
    spine, 274, 320, *321*
  intrahepatic, 506, *507*
  intramural bladder, 610
  intraparenchymal, 4
  laryngeal, 259
  mediastinal, 474
  pelvic, 616, *616*
  perinephric, 596, *597*
  peritoneal, 566
  pharyngeal, 234
  renal, 594
  retroperitoneal, 574, *575*
  small intestine, 558
  soft tissue, 340, *341*
  subdural, 4, 38, *38–39*, 64, 114, 170, 175, *175*
  subperiosteal orbital, 223, *223*
  subscapular, 506, *507*, 534
  testicular, 634
hematopoeisis, extramedullary, 476
hematopoetic disorders, 180
hemiazygous vein dilatation, 474
hemimegalencephaly, unilateral *see* unilateral hemimegalencephaly
hemivertebrae, 308, *309*
hemochromatosis, 354, 414, *415*, 484, 486
  primary, 414, 514, *515*, 539
  secondary, 414, 514, 536
hemolytic anemia, 514
hemophilia, 354
hemophilic arthropathy, 362
hemophilic pseudotumor, 440
hemorrhage, 224
  adrenal, 604
  intracranial, 22
    cerebellar, 52, *53*
    cerebral, 77
    intracerebral, 22, *23*, 98
    post-hemorrhagic lesions, 98
    subarachnoid, 4, 5, 176, *176*
  intraparenchymal, 534
  mediastinal, 463, *474*
  muscles, 334
  ocular, 214, *214*
  paranasal sinuses, 230
    maxillary sinus, *231*
  seminal vesicles, 632, *635*
  spinal
    intramedullary, 284, *285*
    posthemorrhagic, 284
    within CSF, 306, *307*
  tendons, 354
hemorrhagic pseudocyst, *598*
hemosiderin, 354, 355
  intra-articular synovial deposition, 354
hemosiderosis, 514, *515*, 536, *537*
hemothorax, 456, 457, 458
hepatic
  abscess, 506, *506–507*
  adenoma, 496, *497*
  adenomatosis, 496
  artery, aneurysm, *577*
  cyst, 492, *492*
  fibrosis, congenital, 520
  iron overload, 514, *515*
  lipoma, 498
  lymphoma, 504, *504*
    diffuse, 516
  trauma, 506, *507*
hepatic vein thrombosis, 510
hepato-lenticular degeneration, 514
hepatoblastoma, 504, *505*
hepatocellular carcinoma, 500, *500–501*
  diffuse, 514, *515*
  fibrolamellar, 502, *502*
hepatocellular degeneration, 90, *91*
hepatoduodenal ligament, 565
hepatorenal tyrosinemia, nodular regeneration, *499*
hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, 452
hereditary multiple exostoses, 427
hereditary spherocytosis, 416, 476
hernia
  abdominal wall, 548, *548*, 549
  Bochdalek, 458, 474
  diaphragmatic, 458–459
    traumatic, 459
  hiatal, 476, *477*
  Morgagni, 458, 474
herniation
  cephaloceles, 171
  intervertebral disks, 272, 274, 312, *313*
    extruded fragments, 272, 312
    extrusion, 272, 312, *313*
    intradural, 306
    protrusion, 272, 312
    recurrent, 312, *313*
  subfalcine, 158
  transtentorial, 158
herniation pit, 424, *425*
heterotopia, gray matter, 5, 6, 7, 74, 92, 156, *157*
  intra-axial, 10
  laminar, 6, 7, 74, 92
  nodular, 6, 7, 74, 92, 156
  ventricular, 143
hiatal hernia, 476, *477*
hibernoma, 342
hilar lesions, 465–476, *465–477*
hilar lip, 588
Hill-Sachs lesions, 368, *368*
  reverse, 370
hindbrain, 142
hip, 385–389
  acetabular labrum lesions, 385, *385*
  anatomy, 385
  avascular necrosis, 386–388, *387*
    etiology, 386
    staging, 388
  transient osteoporosis, 362, *363*, 388, *389*
histiocytoma
  benign fibrous, 344, 430
  malignant fibrous, 220, 348, *349*, 434, *434*, 460, 486, 504
    perinephric, 596
    retroperitoneum, *539*
histiocytosis X, *195*, 206, 440, *441*
HIV, 574
  encephalitis, *102*
Hodgkin disease, 266
  bone, 418
  splenic, 532, *532*
  thymic, 466
holoprosencephaly, 5, 6, 142, 156
  lobar, 6, 156
  semilobar, 5, 6, *6*, 156
homocystinuria, 90, 94
Horner syndrome, 454
horseshoe kidneys, 583, *583*
housemaid's knee, 390
humeral head
  compression fracture, 368, 370
  subluxation, inferior, 368
humeroradial joint, 372
humeroulnar joint, 372
humerus, bone marrow, 412
Huntington disease, 90, *91*, 154
hyaline cartilage, 354
hydatid cyst, 70, 79, 103, 424
  basal ganglia, 86
  biliary system, 522
  intra-axial, 20, 52
  liver, 492, *493*
  pulmonary, 453
  splenic, 530
  ventricular, 152, 164
hydatids of Morgagni, 624
hydranencephaly, 154, *154*
hydrocele, 634, *635*
hydrocephalus, 5, 170
  communicating, 142
  normal pressure, 142, 154, *155*
  obstructive, 5, 142, 150
hydrocolpos, *617*
hydronephrosis, 584, *585*
hydrops, gallbladder, 526
hydrosalpinx, 628
hygroma, 243, 248, 264, 346, *347*
  cystic, 465, *465*
hyoid bone fractures, 255
hyperostosis frontalis, 180, *181*
hyperostosis, generalized cortical, 191
hyperparathyroidism, 171
hyperplasia
  adenomatous, 498
  adrenal cortical, 599, *599*
  focal nodular, 496, *496–497*
  nodular regenerative, 512, *513*
  reactive, 268
    lymph node, 236, 254, *460*
  thymic, 466
    rebound, 466
hypertension
  portal, 536, *537*
  pulmonary, 452, 474, *475*
hyperthyroidism, 463, 466
hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 484, *485*
hypertrophy
  benign prostatic, 606, 630, *631*
    cystic degeneration, 630
  facet joints, 274
  ligamentum flavum, 274
  masseteric, 232, 238
  nodular compensatory, 588
  pituitary, 116
hyperuricemia, 386

hypogammaglobulinemia, 466
hypoglossal canal, 192, 193
hypoglossal nerve (XII), 192, 193
hypopharynx, 254, 255
  carcinoma, 255, 256, *257*
  postcricoid, 255
hypoplasia
  A1 segment of anterior cerebral artery, 130, *131*
  basiocciput, *188*, 272
  optic nerve, *7*
  pituitary, 116, *116*
hypoplastic uterus, 618
hypothalamic hamartoma, 14, *15*, 118, *119*
hypothalamus
  glioma, 122
  pilocytic astrocytoma, *123*

## I

idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis, 484, *485*
ileum, 554
iliac arteries, 572
iliac veins, 572
iliopsoas bursa, 385
iliotibial tract, 396
iliotibial tract friction syndrome, 396
immunosuppression, 574
impingement syndrome, 364, *365*, 370
incisional hernia, 549
inclusion cyst, 426
  peritoneal, 568
infarct
  bone, 413, *415*, 420, *421*, 442
    sickle cell anemia and, *417*
    skull, 188
    spinal, 330, *331*
  brain
    cerebellar, 54, *55*, 142
    cerebral, 4, 5, 30, *30*, 77, 88, *89*, 130, 142
    ischemic anoxic, 88
    lacunar, 88
  colon, 562
  liver, *509*
  renal, 594, *595*
  spinal, 286, *287*
  splenic, 534, *535*
  testicular, 634
infection
  brain, 4, 102–103, *103*, 113
    basal ganglia, 84, *85*
    ventricular, 152, *153*
    *see also* abscess; inflammation; parasitic lesions
  leptomeninges, 38, *39*, 62, *63*, 113, *113*, 128, *129*, 170, 176, *177*
    spinal, 304, *305*
  seminal vesicles, 632, *635*
  spine, 322–324, *322–325*
    spinal cord, 282–284, *285*
  uterine, 624, *625*
  *see also specific infections*
infectious granulomatous sinonasal disease, 226
inferior petrosal sinus, 191
inflammation
  brain, 4, 5, 78, *79*, 113–114, *113*
    extra-axial, 38–40, *39–40*, 62, *63*
    intra-axial, 18, *18–19*, 50, *51*
    ventricular, 152, 164, 167–168
  colon, 562
  lacrimal gland, 218
  leptomeninges, 38, *39*, 62, *63*, 113, *113*, 128, *129*, 170, 176, *177*
    spinal, 304, *305*
  lymphadenopathy, 268, *269*
  pelvic inflammatory disease, 624
  peritoneal, 570
  rotator cuff, 364
  skull, 171, 186
  small intestine, 558
  spinal
    extradural, 322–324, *322–325*
    intramedullary, 280–282, *281–283*
  stomach, 556
inflammatory bowel disease, 614
inflammatory granulation tissue, 191
inflammatory sinonasal polyposis, 226
infrapatellar bursae, 390
infrapatellar plica, 390
infraspinatus muscle, 364, 371
infratemporal fossa, 232
inguinal hernia, 549
inner ear, 190
  congenital anomalies, 191
insufficiency fracture, 444
insulinoma, 542, *543*
internal auditory canal *see* auditory canal
internal jugular vein bulb, 191
interosseous ligaments, 376
interosseous nerve compression, 374
intervertebral disks, 272, *273*, *274*
  degenerative changes, 272, 314–316, *315–317*
    marrow changes, 314, *315*, 412, *412*
    posterior disk bulge, *309*, 314
  granulation tissue, 312
  herniation, 272, 274, 312, *313*
    extruded fragments, 272, 312
    extrusion, 272, 312, *313*
    intradural, 306
    protrusion, 272, 312
    recurrent, 312, *313*
  postoperative edema, 312
intracarpal ligaments, 379
intracerebral hemorrhage, 22, *23*, 98
intraconal space, 209
intracranial lesions *see* brain
intracranial pressure, increased, 147, 215
intraparenchymal hematoma, 4
intrasinus tooth, 230
iris, 209
iron deficiency anemia, 416
iron overload
  liver, 491, 514, *515*
  pancreas, 538–539
ischemia
  bone marrow, 413
  brain, 4
  colon, 562
  renal, 594
  small intestine, 558
  spinal, 286, *287*
ischemic
  colitis, 614
  small vessel disease, 100, *100*
islet cell tumors, 542, *543*

## J

Jacobson's nerve, 191, 193
jejunum, 554
joint disease, 354–355
  *see also specific joints*
joint effusions, 354
jugular diverticulum, 206
jugular foramen, 190, 191, 192, 193
  vascular variants and lesions, 206–208, *207–208*
jugular megabulb deformity, 206
jugular vein, 232
  bulb, 191
    dehiscent, 206
    high, 206
  internal, 193, 254
  thrombophlebitis, 242, 268
  thrombosis, 242, *269*
jugulo-omohyoid lymph node, 254
jugulodigastric lymph node, 240, 254
jumper's knee, 399
junctional zone, 606
juvenile
  glaucoma, 209
  myopia, 209
  nasopharyngeal angiofibroma, 200, *201*, 228, *229*, 234, *235*
  pilocytic astrocytoma, 10, *11*, 46, *47*, *64*, 82, 104, 110, 144, *144*, 150, 162, 166
  polyposis, 560
  rheumatoid arthritis, 356, 362
juxtacortical chondroma, 428
juxtacortical desmoid, 428
juxtasellar lesions, 115–128, *115–129*

## K

Kaposi sarcoma, 350, 558
Kartagener syndrome, 224
Kasabach-Merritt syndrome, *347*
Kearns-Sayre syndrome, 88, 96, *97*
kidneys, 582–583
  horseshoe, 583, *583*
  medullary sponge, 586
  multicystic dysplastic, 586
  pelvic, 607, *607*
  polycystic kidney disease, 492, *492*
    autosomal dominant, 586, *587*
    autosomal recessive, 586
  renal disease, 583–594, *583–595*
Kienbock disease, 362, 379, 384, *384*
Klatskin tumor, 518, 520, *521*
Klippel-Feil anomaly, 308, *309*
Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome, 530
knee, 390–400
  anatomy, 390, *391*
  collateral ligament injury, 396–397
    lateral, 396–397, *397*
    medial, 396, *397*
  cruciate ligament injury, 394–396
    anterior, 394–395, *395*
    posterior, 395–396, *397*
  meniscal lesions, 390–394
    discoid meniscus, 393, *393*
    meniscocapsular separations, 392–393, *393*
    ossicles, 394
    postoperative, 394
    tears, 390–393, *392–393*
      bucket-handle, 391, *392*
      complex, 391, *392*
      horizontal, 390, 392, *392*
      oblique, 391, *392*
      parrot beak (flap), 390–391
      radial (transverse), 390, 392
      vertical, 390, 392, *392*
  patellar instability/lesions, 397–400, *398–400*
knuckle pads, 344
Kohlers disease, 408
Krabbe disease, 94, *95*
Krukenberg tumor, 628

## L

labrum *see* acetabular labrum; glenoid labrum
labyrinth
  bony, 190
  complete labyrinthine aplasia, 202
  membranous, 190
labyrinthitis, obliterative, 202
lacrimal gland, 209
  inflammation, 218
  neoplasm, 210, 220
    carcinoma, 221
lacrimal sac, 209
lambdoid suture, 170, 178
lamina terminalis, 142
Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH), 113, 128, *129*, 143, *195*, 206, 440
large cell carcinoma, 453
laryngeal nerve, recurrent, 254, 255
laryngocele, 258, *258*
  external, 258
  internal, 258, *258*
  mixed, 258

larynx, 254
  carcinomas, 254–255, 260, *261*
  chondroma, 259
  chondrosarcoma, 259
  hemangioma, 259
  hematoma, 259
  injuries, 255
  lesions, 258–260, *258–261*
  lymphoma, 260
  metastases, 260
  neurofibroma, 259
  papilloma, 259
  Schwannoma, 259
lateral recesses, 273
  narrowing, 274
lateroconal fascia, 572
latissimus dorsi muscle, 548
Legg-Calvé-Perthes disease, 388
Leigh disease, 88, *89*, 96
leiomyoma
  bladder, 609
  esophageal, 468
  gastrointestinal, 555, 557, *557*
  ocular, 214
  peritoneal, 570
  uterine, 620, *620*
leiomyosarcoma
  esophageal, 468
  gastrointestinal, 555, 557
  hepatic, 504
  pelvic, *615*
  perinephric, 596
  peritoneal, 570
  soft-tissue, 350, *351*
  uterine, 620
lens, 209
  traumatic dislocation, *214*
leptomeninges, 5, 170
  cyst, 42, *43*, 72
  infection/inflammation, 38, *39*, 62, *63*, 113, *113*, 128, *129*, 170, 176, *177*
    spinal, 304, *305*
    tuberculosis, 164
  lymphoma, *303*
  metastases, 302, *302–304*
    disseminated medulloblastoma, *57*
Lerich syndrome, *577*
Letterer-Siwe disease, 440
leucinosis, 90, 94
leukemia, 170, 592
  bone marrow changes, 413, 418, *419*
  mediastinal, 468
  neoplastic effusions and, 456
  orbital infiltrates, 220, *221*
  splenic, 532
  testicular, 632
leukodystrophy, 5
  metachromatic, 93, *93*
leukoencephalopathy, progressive multifocal, *51*, *103*
leukokoria, 209
leukomalacia, periventricular, 100, *100*, *155*
Lhermitte-Duclos disease, 10, *10*, 45
ligament of Treitz, 554
ligaments, 354
  ankle, 401, *402*
  elbow, 372
  hip, 385
  knee, 393, 394–397
  peritoneal, *564–565*
  shoulder, 364
  spinal, 272, 273
  wrist, 376, *377*
    injuries, 379–381, *381*
  *see also specific ligaments*
ligamentum arteriosum, 464
ligamentum flavum, 272, 273
  hypertrophy, 274
ligamentum teres, 565
  fissure for, 490
ligamentum venosum, fissure for, 490
linea semilunaris, 548
lingual thyroid, 248
lipoblastoma, 342
lipodystrophy, mesenteric, 570
lipoid pneumonias, 453
lipoma, 426
  abdominal wall, 550, *551*
  arborescens, 342, 363
  cardiac, 486, *487*
  chest wall, 460
  colonic, 560, 612
  gastric, 556
  hepatic, 498
  intracranial, 4, 108, *109*, 202, *203*
    infratentorial, 54, 60
    sellar region, 116, *117*
    supratentorial, 26, *27*, 44
  mediastinal, 466
  neck, 233, 244, 248, 266
  perinephric, 596
  peritoneal, 570, *571*
  pulmonary, 453
  small intestine, 557
  soft tissue, 342, *343*
  spinal, intradural, 276, *277*
  synovial, 363
lipomatosa, macrodystrophic, 342
lipomatosis
  pancreatic, 538, *539*
  pelvic, 614
  renal sinus, 584, *584*
  symmetric, 342
lipomyelocele, 276, *277*, *311*
lipomyelomeningocele, 276, *277*, 296, 310
liposarcoma
  abdominal wall, *553*
  bone, 426
  chest wall, 460
  dedifferentiated, 348, *349*
  perinephric, 596
  peritoneal, *571*
  pleomorphic, 348, *349*
  posterior cervical space, 266
  soft-tissue, 348, *348–349*
  well-differentiated, 348, *348*
lissencephaly, 6, *7*, 75, 92, 142
little leaguer's elbow, 374
liver, 490–491, *491*, 565
  cirrhosis, 456, 512, *513*
    hepatocellular carcinoma in, *501*
    nodular regeneration, 498, *498–499*, 512, *513*
  diffuse disease, 512–516, *512–517*
  fatty infiltration, 490–491, 508, *508*, 512, *512*
  fissures, 490, *491*
  focal lesions, 490, 492–510, *492–511*
  iron deposition, 491, 514, *515*
liver flukes, 522
loculated empyema, 456–457, *457*
loose bodies, intra-articular, 354
Ludwig angina, 232, 252, *253*
lumbar hernia, 549
lumbar spine, 272, *273*
lumbar vertebrae, 272
lunate bone, 376
  avascular necrosis, 384, *384*
lung abscess, 457
lungs, 452–455
lunotriquetral ligament, 376, 380
  tear, 379, 380, *381*
Lyme disease, 103, 204
lymph nodes, 232
  axillary, 459, *460*
  cervical, 254
  fibrosis, 266
  intraparotid, 232
  jugulo-omohyoid, 254
  jugulodigastric, 240, 254
  juxtavisceral, 254
  metastases, 232, *235*, 236, 252, *253*, 258, *460*, 468
  paraesophageal, 254
  parasternal, 459
  paratracheal, 254
  prelaryngeal, 254
  reactive hyperplasia, 236, 254, *460*
  retroperitoneal, 572
  retropharyngeal, 232, 254, 255
  spinal accessory, 254
  submandibular, 232, *253*, 254
  submental, 232, 254
lymphadenitis, mesenteric, 570
lymphadenoma, sebaceous, 244
lymphadenopathy
  benign, 574
  inflammatory, 268, *269*
lymphangioma, 219, *219*
  cystic, 243, *243*, 248, *249*, 264, *264*, 346, *347*
  mediastinal, 465
  peritoneal, 566
  splenic, 530
lymphedema, 334
  primary, 456
lymphocele, 574, 583
  pelvic, 614
  perinephric, 596
lymphocytic adenohypophysitis, 128, *129*
lymphoepithelial cysts, AIDS and, 246, *247*
lymphogranuloma venereum, 614
lymphoma
  abdominal wall, 552
  adrenal, 604
  biliary system, 522
  bladder, 610
  bone, 440, *441*
    bone marrow changes, 413, 418, *419*
  Burkitt, 418
  colorectal, 560, 613
  extrapancreatic, 544
  gastric, 556, *556*
  hepatic, 504, *504*
    diffuse, 516
  Hodgkin *see* Hodgkin disease
  intracranial, 105, 112, 126, *127*
    basal ganglia, 82, *83*
    extra-axial
      infratentorial, 58, *59*
      supratentorial, 34, *35*
    intra-axial
      infratentorial, 48, *49*
      supratentorial, 16, *17*
    meningeal involvement, 170, 172, *173*
    ventricular, 143
  mediastinal, 468, *469*
  neck, 240, 252, *253*, 258, 266, *267*
    larynx, 260
    parapharyngeal, 232, 236, *237*
    parotid gland, 246
    thyroid, 263
  neoplastic effusions and, 456
  non-Hodgkin *see* non-Hodgkin lymphoma
  orbital, 220, *221*
  pelvic, 614
  perinephric, 596
  peritoneal, 568
  pleural, 458
  renal, 592, *593*
  retroperitoneal, 573, *573*
  sinonasal, 228, *229*
  skull involvement, 182
    skull base, 200, *201*, 206
  small intestine, *556*, 557
  spinal
    extradural, 326, *327*
    leptomeningeal, *303*
  splenic, 532
  testicular, 632
  uterine, 620
  vitreous, 213
Lynch syndromes, 560
lysosomal enzyme defects, 79, 90, 94


## M


macrophthalmia, 209, 210, *211*
macular degeneration, 214
magic angle phenomenon, 334, 354, 364, 374, 380, 381, 399, 401

magnetic resonance angiography (MRA), 4–5, 130
  maximum-intensity-projection (MIP), 130
  phase contrast, 130
  surface-rendering (SR), 130
  time-of-flight (TOF), 130
magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography (MRCP), 518
magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 4–5, 130
  gradient-recall-echo (GRE) sequences, 130
  spin-echo (SE) pulse sequences, 130
Maisonneuve fractures, 401
malacoplakia, 610
malignant
  fibrous histiocytoma, 220, 348, *349*, 434, *434*, 460, 486, 504
    perinephric, 596
    retroperitoneum, *539*
  hemangioendothelioma, 350
  mesothelioma, 457, 568, *569*
  osteoblastoma, 430
  schwannoma, 242, 350, *351*
  thymoma, 457
malleolus
  lateral, 402
  medial, 401
mammography, 462
mandible, 232, 409
  Ewing sarcoma, 242, *242*
mandibular artery, 193
mandibular fossa, 409
maple syrup urine disease, 90, 94
Marchiafava-Bignami disease, 96
Marfan disease, 474
marrow *see* bone marrow
masseter muscle, 232
masseteric hypertrophy, 232, 238
masticator space, 232
  lesions, 238–242, *239–242*
mastocytosis, 411
mastoid, 191
mastoid process, 190
maxillary artery, 193
maxillary sinus hemorrhage, *231*
Meckel's diverticulum, 557
medial muscle, 232
medial patellar plica, 390
median nerve, 376
  entrapment, 374–375
    carpal tunnel syndrome, 374, 382–383, *382*
mediastinum, 463, *463*
  aortic and venous anomalies, 476–478, *477–479*
  lesions, 465–476, *465–477*
mediastinum testis, 607
medullary cystic disease, 586
medullary sponge kidney, 586
medullo-epithelioma, 214
medulloblastoma, 5, 46, *47*
  metastatic, *161*
    disseminated, *57*, *111*, *127*, *145*, *173*, *293*
  ventricular, 144, *145*, 150, 162, 166
megaesophagus, 476
megalencephaly, unilateral, 5
Meig syndrome, 566
Meigs-Salmon syndrome, 456
melanoma
  metastases, *221*, *302*, *533*
  uveal, 213, *213*
melanosis, neurocutaneous, 75, 113
  extra-axial, 32, 58
  intra-axial, 16, 50
MELAS syndrome, 88, *89*, 96, *97*
membranous labyrinth, 190
  abnormal development, 191
meningitis, 170
meningeal artery
  middle, 193
meningeal dysplasia/ectasia, 171
meninges, 5, 170
  abnormalities, 171–176, *171–177*
  *see also* arachnoid; dura mater; pia mater
meningioma
  carotid space, 238
  intracranial, 5, 31, *31*, 56, *57*, 108, *108*, 122, *123*, 172, *172*
    optic nerve sheath (perioptic), 216, *216*
    orbital, 209, 210, 220
    skull involvement, 186
      skull base, 196, *197*, 204, *205*, 208
    ventricular, 143, 151, 160, *161*
  spinal, 300, *300*
meningitis, 170
meningocele
  intracranial, 8, 116, 171, *171*, 178
    sphenoid, *117*
  spinal, 296, 310
    anterior sacral, *296*
  thoracic, 465
meningoencephalocele, 8, *9*, 116, 171, 178, *179*
  latrogenic bilateral, *171*
meniscal cyst, 339, *339*, 393, *393*
meniscal lesions *see* knee
meniscocapsular separations, 392–393, *393*
meniscofemoral ligament, 393
MERRF syndrome, 88, 96
mesencephalon, 142
mesenchymal
  adrenal tumors, 602
  bladder tumors, 609
  hamartoma, 498, *499*
  renal tumors, 590
mesenchymoma, 342
mesenteric abnormalities, 566–570, *567–571*
mesenteric vein, superior, 538
mesenteritis
  fibrosing, 570, *571*
  retractile, 570
mesentery, 564–565
mesial temporal sclerosis, 80, *80*
mesocolon
  sigmoid, 565
  transverse, 564
mesodermal tumors, 578, *579*
mesothelial cyst, 568
mesothelioma, 457
  benign (fibrous), 457
  cystic, 568
  malignant, 457, 568, *569*
  pericardial, *481*
metacarpal bones, 376
metachromatic leukodystrophy, 93, *93*
metastases
  abdominal wall, *553*
  adrenal, 598, 604, *605*
  biliary system, 522
  bladder, 610, *611*
  bone, 420, *421*, 440, *441*
    osteoblastic, 411, 413
    osteolytic, 413, *421*
  breast carcinoma, *111*, *127*, *173*, *182*, *199*, *455*, 458, *460*, *533*, *605*
  bronchogenic carcinoma, *593*, *605*
  cardiac, 464, 486, *487*
  colon carcinoma, *503*, *516*, *522*, *533*, *553*
  colorectal, 560, 613
  extrapancreatic, 544
  hematogenous, 552
  hepatic, 502, *503*, *509*
    diffuse metastatic disease, 516, *516–517*
  intracranial, 5, 76, 105, 110, *111*, 126, *127*, 150, *182*, *199*
    basal ganglia, 83
    extra-axial, 32, *32*, 56, *57*
    intra-axial, 16, *17*, 48, *49*, 52, 68, *69*
      hemorrhagic, 24, *24–25*
    meningeal involvement, 172, *173*
    ventricular, 143, 144, 146, 160, *161*, 166
  lymph nodes, 232, *235*, 236, 252, *253*, 258, *460*, 468
  melanoma, *221*, *302*, *533*
  neck, 240, *241*, 266, *267*
    larynx, 260
    parotid gland, *245*, 246
    thyroid, 263
  neoplastic effusions and, 456
  ocular, 213
  optic nerve sheath, 216
  orbital, 220, *221*
  ovarian, 628
  pancreatic carcinoma, *503*
  pericardial, 480, *481*
  perinephric, 596
  pleural, 457–458, *458*
  prostatic carcinoma, *421*
  rectal carcinoma, *503*, *517*
  renal, 592, *593*
  renal cell carcinoma, *441*
  retroperitoneal, 573, *573*, 574
  sarcoma, *230*, *441*
  sinonasal, 230, *230*
  skeletal, 355
  skull, 182, *182*
    skull base, 198, *199*, 206, 208, *208*
  small intestine, 558
  spinal
    extradural, 326, *326*
    intramedullary, 292, *293*
    leptomeningeal, 302, *302*
  splenic, 532, *533*
  stomach, 556
  uterine, 620
  wolffian duct carcinoma, *569*
metatarsal bones
  fractures, 407
  osteonecrosis, 408
metencephalon, 142
methanol intoxication, 88
methemoglobin, 4, 22, *23*
methylmalonic acidemia, 90, 94
metopic suture, 170, 178
Michel's deformity, 202
microcephaly, 170
microcystic adenoma, 540, *541*
microphthalmia, 209, 210, *211*
midbrain, 142
middle ear, 191
Mikulicz syndrome, 218
Milwaukee shoulder syndrome, 364
Mirrizzi syndrome, 518
mitral valve, 464
modiolus, 190
mole, invasive, *625*
Mondini malformation, 202
monoxide poisoning, 88
Morgagni hernia, 458, 474
Morison's pouch, 564, 565
Morquio syndrome, 330, *331*
Morton's neuroma, 344, 406, *406*
moyamoya, 86, *87*, 132, *132*, 168, 174
mucinous cystic neoplasm, 542
mucinous ductal ectasia, 540
mucocele, 200, 217, 226, *227*
  appendix, 560
mucopolysaccharidoses, 79, 90, 94
mucopyoceles, 226
mucosa, pharyngeal, 232
mucosal cyst, 258
Müllerian duct cyst, 630
multiple endocrine neoplasia (MEN), 542
multiple myeloma, 198, 206, 355, 418, *419*, 458, 486
  radiation therapy, *415*
multiple sclerosis (MS), 70, 100, *101*
  basal ganglia, 87
  intra-axial lesions, 28, *29*, 54
  spinal lesions, 280, *281*
muscles
  edema, 334
  elbow, 372
  overuse, 334
  shoulder, 364
  strain, 334
  *see also* soft tissue disease; *specific muscles*
muscular dystrophies, 334
myasthenia gravis, 466
mycetoma, 230
mycotic aneurysm, 453

myelencephalon, 142
myelination, 4
myelinolysis, 96, *97*
myelitis
  nonviral infectious, 282
  transverse, 282, *283*
myelocele, 276, 310
myelocystocele, terminal, 276, *276*
myelofibrosis, 411, 416, *417*
myeloid depletion, 412
myelolipoma, 600, *601*
myeloma, 34, 58, 112, 126, 171, 182, *183*, 413
  multiple, 198, 206, 355, 418, *419*, 458, 486
    radiation therapy, *415*
  spinal, *320*, 328
myelomeningocele, 276, 310
  thoracic, *276*
mylohyoid muscle, 232
myocardium, 464
myometrium, 606
myonecrosis, 334
myopia, juvenile, 209
myositis, 218, 334
myositis ossificans, 342
  traumatic, 334
myxedema, 456
myxoma, 342, *343*, 484, *485*
myxosarcoma, 342

## N

Nabothian cyst, 618, *619*
nasal cavity, 224
  lesions, 224–230, *225–231*
nasal dermoid, 224
nasal glioma, 224, *225*
nasal septum chondrosarcoma, *231*
nasopharyngeal
  angiofibroma, juvenile, 200, *201*, 228, *229*, 234, *235*
  carcinoma, 200
nasopharynx, 5, 232
navicular bone
  fracture, 407
  osteonecrosis, 408
neck
  lower, 254–255
    axial anatomy, *257*
  upper, 232
    axial anatomy, *233*
necrosis
  myonecrosis, 334
  radiation-induced
    intracranial, 4, 70, 79, 104
      basal ganglia, 86
      intra-axial, 20, *21*, 52, *53*
      ventricular, 168
  tumor response monitoring, 336
  *see also* avascular necrosis; osteonecrosis
necrotizing fasciitis, 549
nephroblastoma, 592
nephroblastomatosis, 592
nephroma
  mesoblastic, 592
  multilocular cystic, 586, *587*
neural tube closure disorders, 8–10, *9–10*
neurenteric cyst, 298, 465
neurilemmoma, 344
neurinoma *see* schwannoma
neuritis, optic, 215
neuroblastoma, 580
  adrenal, 602, *603*
  olfactory, 194, 226
  optic, 210
neurocranium, 170
neurocutaneous melanosis, 75, 113
  extra-axial, 32, 58
  intra-axial, 16, 50
neurocytoma, central, 14, *14*, 66, *66*, 104, 143, 151, 162, *163*
neuroectodermal tumor, primitive, 16, *16*, 66, *67*, 105, 438, *439*
  cerebellum, 46, *47*, 144, *145*, 150, 162, 166
  complicated by aneurysmal bone cyst, *352*
  pineal gland, 166
  ventricular, 143, 144, *145*, 150, 162, 166
neuroepithelial cyst, 26, *27*, 72, *73*, 84, 143, 152, 158, 160
neuroepithelial tumor, dysembryoplastic, 76, 105
  intra-axial, 16, *17*, 66, *67*
neurofibroma, 196, *197*, 335
  abdominal wall, 551, *551*
  bladder, 609
  chest wall, 460
  infiltrating synovial, *363*
  larynx, 259
  masticator/carotid space, 238, *239*
  mediastinal, 470, *471*
  neck, 232, 244, 266, *266*
  orbital, 210, 220
neurofibroma
  peritoneal, 570
  plexiform, *179*, 344
  retroperitoneal, 580
  soft tissue, 344
  spinal, 300, *301*
neurofibromatosis, 209, *267*, *461*, 580
  type 1, 83, *83*, 92, 171, 178, *179*, *301*, 465, 551, *551*
  type 2, *107*
neurofibrosarcoma, 350, *351*
neurohypophysis, glioma, 120, *121*
neuroma, 207, 238, 264
  acoustic, *196*, 204, *205*
  facial, 204, *205*
  masticator/carotid space, 238
  Morton's, 344, 406, *406*
  orbital, 220
neuronal ceroid-lipofuscinosis, 79, 90, 94, *95*
neuropathic arthropathy, 362, *363*
  elbow, *363*
neurosarcoidosis, *39*, *63*, 113, 170
nevus, choroidal, 214
Niemann-Pick disease, 420
nocardiosis, 456
nodular compensatory hypertrophy, 588
nodules
  dysplastic, 498
  pulmonary, 455
  tophaceous, 342
non-Hodgkin lymphoma
  bone, 418, *419*, *441*
  neck, 266, *267*
    pharyngeal, *237*
  renal, *593*
  retroperitoneal, *573*
  soft-tissue, *353*
  splenic, 532
  vaginal, *617*
nonlissencephalic cortical dysplasia, 6, *7*, 75, 92
normal pressure hydrocephalus, 142, 154, *155*
Norrie disease, 209, 212
nucleus pulposis, 272, *273*

## O

oblique muscles, 548
obliterative labyrinthitis, 202
obstetrics, 608
obstructive atelectasis, 454
obstructive hydrocephalus, 5, 142, 150
occipital artery, 193
occipital bone, 170, 190
occipital cephalocele, 171
occlusion, arterial, 133
  right internal carotid artery, *133*
ocular lesions, 210–214, *211–214*
oculomotor nerve (III), 192
O'Donoghue triad, 394
odontogenic abscess, 232, 242
odontogenic cellulitis, 242
olecranon, 372, 374
  bursa, 372, *373*, 374
olfactory nerve (I), 190, 192, 193
olfactory neuroblastoma, 194
oligodendroglioma, 76, 104
  basal ganglia, 82
  intra-axial, 12, *13*, 65, *65*
  ventricular, 162, 167
omentum, 565
oncocytoma, 244, 588
ophthalmic artery, 193, 209
ophthalmic vein, superior, 193, 209
  thrombosis, 223
optic canal, 190, 192, 193
optic chiasm glioma, 122, *122*
optic glioma, 215, *215*
optic nerve (II), 192, 193, 209
  hypoplasia, *7*
optic nerve sheath lesions, 215–216, *215–216*
  meningioma, 216, *216*
  metastases, 216
optic neuritis, 215
optic perineuritis, 215, *215*
oral cavity, 232
  carcinoma, 250, *251*
  lesions, 248–252, *249–253*
orbit, 5, 190, 209, *211*
  blowout fracture, *230*
  extraocular lesions, 217–223, *217–223*
  Graves disease, 218, *218*
  optic nerve sheath lesions, 215–216, *215–216*
orbital
  abscess, 217
  cellulitis, 217, *217*
  conus, 209
  fissure, superior, 190, 192, 193
  pseudotumor, 217, *217*
  varix, 222
orchitis, 634
ornithine transcarbamoylase deficiency, 90, 94
oropharynx, 5, 232
os acromiale, 364
os odontoideum, 272, 308
os tibiale externum, 401
Osgood-Schlatter disease, 399
osmotic myelinolysis, 96, *97*
osseous Bankart lesion, 368
ossicles, meniscal, 394
ossification
  heterotopic, 342
  tumoral, 552
ossifying fibroma, 448
osteoarthritis, 354, 355, *355*
osteoblastic metastases, 411, 413
osteoblastoma, 328, 430, *431*
  aggressive (malignant), 430
osteochondral fracture, 360, 407
osteochondritis dissecans, 354, 360, *361*, 374
  foot, 407–408, *407*
  patella, 399
osteochondroma, 328, 427, *427*
osteochondromatosis, synovial, 354, 360, *361*
osteochondrosis
  of the capitulum, 374
  of the distal patellar pole, 399
  of the tibial tuberosity, 399
osteodystrophy, renal, 171, 411
osteofibrous dysplasia, 448, *449*
osteogenesis imperfecta, 191
osteogenic sarcoma, 36, *37*, 58, 112, 126, 184, *185*
  spinal, 328
osteolytic metastases, 413, *421*
osteoma, 186, *187*, 230, 430
  choroidal, 209, 214
  osteoid, 328, 430, *431*
osteomyelitis, 171, 200, *201*, 224, 232, 407, 420, *421*
  acute, 446, *446–447*
  chronic, 446, *447*
  chronic recurrent multifocal (CRMO), 420
  cystic, 355
  pyogenic, 186, *187*, 322, *322–323*
  ribs, 458

sclerosing osteomyelitis of Garré, 446
secondary, *225*
vertebral, 322, *322–323*
osteonecrosis, 386, 407, 413, 420, *421*, 442, *443*
metatarsals, 408
radiation-induced, *443*
subarticular bone, 360–362
talus, 408
tarsal navicular bone, 408
osteopetrosis, 191, 411
hip, 388
osteophytes, 232, 274
osteopoikilosis, 430
osteoporosis
hip, 362, *363*, 388, *389*
regional migratory, 362
transient regional, 362, *363*, 388, *389*
osteosarcoma, *199*, 220, *231*, 242, 436, *437*
gnathic, 436
intracortical, 436
parosteal, 438, *438*
periosteal, 438
small cell, 436
telangiectatic, 436
osteosarcomatosis, 436
osteosclerosis, 411, 414, *415*
ostium primum, 482
ostium secundum, 482
otic capsule, 190, 191
otomastoiditis, 191
otosclerosis, 191
otospongiosis, 191
ovarian
carcinoma, *569*, 628, *629*
cysts, 624, *625*
endometriosis, 626, *627*
fibroma, *627*
ligaments, 565
metastases, 628
neoplasms, benign, 626, *627*
torsion, 628
ovaries, 606
oxyhemoglobin, 4

## P

pachygyria, 6, *7*, 75, 92, 142
pachymeninx *see* dura mater
Paget disease, 62, *63*, 114, *115*, 171, 180, *181*, *188*, 191, 224, 448, *448*
spinal, 330, *331*
palmaris longus muscle, 372
Pancoast tumors, 454, *455*, 457, 458
pancreas, 538–539, *538*
annular, 438, *539*, 557
congenital absence of tail/head, 538
diseases, 540–546, *540–547*
divisum, 538, *539*
epithelial neoplasm of, 542
extrapancreatic tumors, 544
pancreatic
abscess, *547*
adenocarcinoma, 544, *544–545*
carcinoma, 522, *522*
metastasis, *503*
cyst, 540, *540*
duct, 538
accessory (Santorini), 538
fibrosis, 538–539
iron overload, 538–539
islet cell tumor, 542, *543*
lipomatosis, 538, *539*
pseudocyst, 470, 530, 540, *540–541*, 566, *567*, 574
intrahepatic extension, 494
transplant, 607
pancreatitis, 386, 456, 556
acute, 546, *547*
chronic, 546, *547*
edematous, 546
recurrent, 546
Panner disease, 374
panniculitis, mesenteric, 570
pantopaque, 4
papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum, 244
papillary fibroelastoma, 484
papilloma
bladder, 609
choroid plexus, 34, *35*, 58, 112, 142, 143, 146, 147, 150, 164, *165*, 167
larynx, 259
sinonasal, 228, *229*
papillomatosis, 259
paraesophageal lymph node, 254
paraganglioma, 58, *59*, 108, 124, 207, *207*, 264
masticator/carotid space, 232, 240, *241*
spinal, 300, *301*
paranasal sinuses, 224
lesions, 224–230, *235–231*
parapelvic cyst, 586
parapharyngeal abscess, 236
parapharyngeal lesions, 233–236, *234–237*
parapharyngeal space, 232
parapneumonic effusion, 456
pararenal space, 572, 582
parasitic lesions
brain, 20, *21*, 52, 70, *71*, 78–79, 103, 113
basal ganglia, 85–86
ventricular, 164
spinal cord, 284, *285*
paraspinal muscle, 548
parasternal lymph nodes, 459
paratenon, 335
parathyroid
adenoma, 256, *257*
cyst, 256
gland, 254
ectopic, 468
paratracheal lymph node, 254
paraumbilical hernia, 549
parietal bones, 170
paroöphoron, 624
parosteal osteosarcoma, 438, *438*
parotid duct, 232
parotid gland, 232
abscess, 246
accessory, 232, 238
carcinoma, *201*
intracranial perineural tumor extension, *208*
mucoepidermoid, *245*
with perineural intracranial metastasis, *245*
lesions, 243–246, *243–247*
lymphoma, 246
metastasis, *245*, 246
pedunculated lesion, 248
parotid space, 232
parotitis, 246, *247*
pars membranacea, 464
pars muscularis, 464
pars nervosa, 190–191, 192, 193
pars vascularis, 190–191, 192, 193
patella, 390, 397
aneurysmal bone cyst, *423*
high-riding (patella alta), 397
instability, 397–398, *398–399*
low-riding (patella baja/profunda), 397
patellar tendon/ligament, 397
tears, 398–399, *399–400*
tendinitis, 399
pedicles, short, 308, *309*
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease, 90, 93
pelvic
abscess, 616, *616*
carcinomatosis, 614, *615*
edema, 614
fibrosis, 607–608, 614
fistula, 616
hematoma, 616, *616*
inflammatory disease, 624
leiomyosarcoma, *615*
lipomatosis, 614
lymphocele, 614
lymphoma, 614
urinoma, 614
pelvis, 606–608
bone marrow, 412, *412*
disorders, 614–616, *615–616*
lesions, 609–616, *609–616*
peptic ulcer, 556
percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography (PTHC), 518
periappendiceal abscess, 614
pericardial
cyst, 465, 478
defect, 478, *479*
diverticulum, 478
effusion, 464, 480
fluid, 463
metastases, 480, *481*
tumors, 480, *481*
pericarditis, 480
constrictive, 480, *480*
pericardium, 463–464
abnormalities, 478–480, *479–481*
absence of, *479*
perilymph, 190
perilymphatic duct, 190
perinephric
abscess, 596, *597*
fibroma, 596, *597*
hematoma, 596, *597*
lipoma, 596
liposarcoma, 596
lymphocele, 596
lymphoma, 596
metastases, 596
urinoma, 596, *597*
perineural cyst, 296, *297*
perineuritis, optic, 215, *215*
periodontal abscess, 232
periosteal
chondroma, 428, *429*
desmoid, 428
osteosarcoma, 438
periportal edema, 506
perirenal space, 482, 572
peritoneal
abnormalities, 566–570, *567–571*
carcinomatosis, 568, *569*
ligaments, *564–565*
spaces, *564–565*
peritoneum, 564–565
peritonitis, 566
tuberculous, 566
perivascular spaces, 84, *85*
periventricular leukomalacia, 100, *100*, *155*
perivertebral space, 254
persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous (PHPV), 209, 212
petrous apicitis, 5, 206
petrous bone, 170, 191
lesions, 202–206, *203–205*
petrous pyramid, 190
Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, 555, 558, 560
pharyngeal artery, 193
pharyngeal hematoma, 236
pharyngeal lesions, 233–236, *234–237*
pharyngeal mucosa, 232
pharyngeal mucosal space, 232
pharyngeal recess, asymmetric lateral, 233
pharyngitis, 254
phenylketonuria, 90, 94
pheochromocytoma, 580, 600, *601*, 609
phleboliths, 210
phrenic nerve, 232, 254
phrenicocolic ligament, 565
phthisis bulbi, 209, 210
phytosis bulbi, 209
pia mater, 170
*see also* leptomeninges
Pick disease, 80, *81*, 154
pigmented villonodular synovitis, 344, 354, 355, 358, *359*, 442, *442*
pineal gland, 4, 142
cyst, 42, *43*, 72
tumor, 143
primitive neuroectodermal, 166
pineoblastoma, 166

pisiform bone, 376
pituitary adenoma, 32, 120, 143, 186, 196, *197*
  macroadenoma, 32, *33*, 120, *121*, 186
  microadenoma, 32, 120, *120*
pituitary gland, 5
  anterior, 4
  ectopic posterior, 115, *115*
  hypertrophy, 116
  hypoplasia, 116, *116*
pituitary infundibulum, 4
placenta, 608
plantar fasciitis, 406, *406*
plasmacytoma, 34, *35*, 58, 112, 126, 182, *183*, 438, *439*
  spinal, 328
pleomorphic adenoma, 233, 244, *244*, 250
pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma, 76, 104
  basal ganglia, 82
  intra-axial, 12, *13*, 66, *67*
pleural
  cap, apical, 458
  effusions, 456
  fluid, 458
  lymphoma, 458
  metastases, 457–458, *458*
  plaques, 457
  thickening, 457
plexiform neurofibroma, *179*
plexus
  brachial, 232
    preaxillary, 254
    proximal, 254
  branchial, 232
  choroid *see* choroid plexus
  pterygoid venous, asymmetric, 233
  sympathetic, 193, 232
plicae, synovial, 390, *391*
Plummer disease, 262
Plummer-Vinson syndrome, 255, 256
pneumatosis intestinalis, 558
pneumocele, 224
pneumonitis, 454
  radiation-induced, 454455
poliomyelitis, 294, *294*
polyarteritis nodosa, 453, 474, 576
polycystic kidney disease, 492, *492*
  autosomal dominant, 586, *587*
  autosomal recessive, 586
polycystic ovarian disease, 624
polycythemia vera, 416
  nodular regeneration, *513*
polymyositis, 334
polyposis
  familial, 555, 558, 560
  inflammatory sinonasal, 226
  juvenile, 560
polyps, 523, 554
  antrochoanal, 226
  cholesterol, 523
  colonic, 560, 612
  endometrial, 621, *621*
  gastric, 555
  laryngeal, 259
  small intestine, 558
polysplenia syndrome, 530
Pompe disease, 334
popliteal cyst, *339*
popliteal tendon, 393
popliteal tendon sheath, 393
porcelain gallbladder, 526
porencephalic cyst, 28, *28*, 70, 154, 158
portal hypertension, 536, *537*
portal vein, 538
  thrombosis, 508, *509*
porus acusticus internus, 190
post-hemorrhagic lesions, 98
postcricoid hypopharynx, 255
  carcinoma, 255
posterior cervical space, 254
  lesions, *264–267*, 265–266
posterior commissure, 142, 254, 255
posterior fontanelle, 170
posterior hyaloid detachment, 209, 210
posterior pharyngeal wall, 255
  carcinoma, 255
posterior triangle, 254
posterolateral fontanelle, 170
postpericardiotomy syndrome, 456
postpneumonectomy, 455
pouch of Douglas, 565, 606
pregnancy
  avascular necrosis and, 386
  ectopic, 628
prelaryngeal lymph node, 254
prepatellar bursa, 390
pretibial bursa, 390
prevertebral space, 232, 254
primary vesicles, 142
primitive neuroectodermal tumor, 16, *16*, 66, *67*, 105, 438, *439*
  cerebellum, 46, *47*, 144, *145*, 150, 162, 166
  complicated by aneurysmal bone cyst, *352*
  pineal gland, 166
  ventricular, 143, 144, *145*, 150, 162, 166
progressive diaphyseal dysplasia, 191
progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy, *51*, *103*
pronator teres muscle, 372
propionic acidemia, 90, 94
proptosis, 209, 210, *211*
prosencephalon, 142
prostate, 606
  benign prostatic hypertrophy, 606, 630, *631*
    cystic degeneration, 630
  carcinoma, 606, 630, *631*
    metastases, *421*
    staging, 630
prostatic abscess, 630
prostatic cysts, *629*, 630
prostatitis, 630, 632, *633*
  granulomatous, 632
psammoma bodies, 255
pseudoaneurysm, 346, *347*
  aortic, 472, *473*
  intrarenal, 594
  ventricular, 482, *483*
pseudocyst
  adrenal, *598*, 599
  hemorrhagic, *598*
  pancreatic, 470, 530, 540, *540–541*, 566, *567*, 574
    intrahepatic extension, 494
  splenic, 530
pseudogout, 354, 356, *357*
pseudomalignant osseous tumor of soft tissue, 342
pseudomembranous colitis, 614
pseudomeningocele, postsurgical, 176, *177*
pseudomyxoma peritonei, 560, 566
pseudotumor
  adrenal, 599
  cerebri, 147, *147*
  hemophilic, 440
  renal, 588
pterygoid canal, 193
pterygoid muscle, lateral, 232
pterygoid venous plexus, asymmetric, 233
pulmonary
  arterial anomalies, 453
  arteriovenous malformations, 452
  embolus, 474, *475*
    pulmonary thromboembolic disease, 452, 456
    chronic, 452
  fat-containing lesions, 453
  hypertension, 452, 474, *475*
  nodules, 455
  varix, 452
pulmonary artery, 464
  absence of, 453
  aneurysm, 453, 474
  anomalous origin of, 453
  dilatation, 453, 474, *475*
  fistula, 453
  stenosis, 453
  vasculitis, 453
pulmonary veins, 464
  anomalous venous return, 453
pyelonephritis
  acute, 592, *593*
  xanthogranulomatous, 594
pyogenic
  arachnoiditis, 304
  brain abscess, 78, 102, 113
    basal ganglia, 84
    intra-axial, 18, *18–19*, 50, 68, *69*
  ependymitis/ventriculitis, *167*
  osteomyelitis, 186, *187*
    vertebral, 322, *322–323*
pyomyositis, 334, 549
pyosalpinx, 628
pyramidal lobe, 262
pyriform sinus, 255
  carcinoma, 255, *257*

## Q

quadratus lumborum muscle, 548
quadriceps tendon, 397
  tears, 398, *399*
quadrilateral space syndrome, 371

## R

radial nerve compression, 374
radiation injury/necrosis
  bone marrow changes, 414, *415*, 442, *443*
    myeloid depletion, 412
  enteritis, 562, *563*
  enterocolitis, 614
  hip, 386
  intracranial, 4, 70, 79, 104
    basal ganglia, 86
    intra-axial, 20, *21*, 52, *53*
    ventricular, 168
  liver, 510
  osteonecrosis, *443*
  pneumonitis, 454–455
  spinal, 284
radicular arteries, 273
radiculitis, 306
radiocarpal ligament
  dorsal, 376
  palmar (volar), 376, 379, 380–381
  tears, 380–381
radioulnar joint
  distal, 376, *378*
    instability, 378
  proximal, 372
radius, 376
  fracture, 378
  *see also* elbow; wrist
Ramsay-Hunt syndrome, 204
ranula, 252, *253*
Rasmussen's encephalitis, 78, *79*, 84, 102, 152, *153*
Rathke's cleft cyst, 42, *43*, 74, 118, *119*
reactive hyperplasia, 268
reactive lymph node hyperplasia, 236, 254
rectal adenocarcinoma, *561*
rectal carcinoma, *613*
  metastasis, *503*, *517*
rectosigmoid, endometriosis, 612, *613*
rectum, 554, 606
  villous adenoma, *560*
rectus abdominal muscles, 548
rectus muscles, 209
red cell aplasia, 466
reflex sympathetic dystrophy, 362, 422, *422*, 444
Reiter syndrome, 356
renal
  abscess, 594, *595*
  adenoma, 588, *589*
  capsule, 582
  cyst, 584, *585*
  disease, 583–594, *583–595*
  duplication, 583
  ectopy, 583, *583*

failure, 456
fasciae, 572, 582
hamartoma, 590
hematoma, 594
infarction, 594, *595*
ischemia, 594
lymphoma, 592, *593*
metastases, 592, *593*
osteodystrophy, 171, 411
pseudotumor, 588
transplant, 607, 614
complications, 582
renal arteries, 582
stenosis, *577*
renal cell carcinoma, 590, *591*
cystic, 586
metastases, *441*
transitional cell carcinoma, 590
renal sinus
cyst, 586
lipomatosis, 584, *584*
renal veins, 582
anomaly, 578
thrombosis, 594
Rendu-Osler-Weber syndrome, 452
reproductive system lesions
female, 617–628, *617–629*
male, 630–634, *631–635*
restrictive cardiomyopathy, 484
rete testis, 607
retention cyst, 224, 226, 540, 630
mucous, 233
retina, 209
retinal angioma, 214
retinal astrocytoma, 209, 214
retinal detachment, 209, 210, *211*
posttraumatic, *211*
retinal dysplasia, 212
retinoblastoma, 209, 210, 213
trilateral, 213
retinopathy of prematurity, 209, 212
retrolental fibroplasia, 212
retroperitoneum, 572
abnormalities, 573–580, *573–581*
malignant fibrous histiocytoma, *539*
retropharyngeal abscess, 236, *237*
retropharyngeal lymph nodes, 232, 254, 255
retropharyngeal space, 232, 254
reverse Hill-Sachs lesion, 370
Reye syndrome, 103
rhabdoid tumor, 48, *49*, 151, 164, *165*
rhabdomyolysis, 552
rhabdomyoma, 486, 609
rhabdomyosarcoma
cardiac, 486
chest wall, 460
embryonal, *608*, 609
vaginal, 618
orbital, 220, *221*
skull base, 200
soft-tissue, 242, 350
rheumatoid arthritis, 324, *325*, 335, 354, 356, *357*, 486
juvenile, 356, 362
rotator cuff, 364
rheumatoid disease, 259, 456, 457
rhinolith, 230
rhinoscleroma, 226
rhombencephalon, 142
ribs, 272, 458
lesions, 458
Riedel thyroiditis, 262
rotator cuff, 364
lesions, 364–370
tears, 364–366
full-thickness, 364, 366, *367*
partial-thickness, 364, 365–366, *366*
surgical repair, 370
tendinitis, 364, 365, *366*
calcific, 364
round ligament, 565
rubella, congenital, 209

**S**

saccule, 190
sacrum, 272
sagittal suture, 170, 178
salivary glands, 232
minor malignancy, 234
sarcoidosis
cardiac, 486
ependymitis/ventriculitis, *167*
hepatic, 516
hilar, 470
leptomeningeal, *113*, *129*, *177*
neurosarcoidosis, *39*, *63*, 113, 170
orbital, 218
pleural thickening, 457
retroperitoneal, 574
sinonasal, 226
spinal lesions, 282, *283*
sarcoma
abdominal wall, 552
cardiac, 486
clear cell, *352*
embryona, 504
Ewing *see* Ewing sarcoma
Kaposi, 350, 558
masticator space, 232, 242, *242*
metastasis, *230*, *241*, *441*
osteogenic, 36, *37*, 58, 112, 126, 184, *185*
spinal, 328
synovial, 350, *350*, 363
scaphoid bone, 376
avascular necrosis, 383–384, *383*
fractures, 383, *383*
scapholunate advanced collapse (SLAC), 379
scapholunate ligament, 376, 380
tear, 380, *381*
scar formation, 336
schistosomiasis, 516, *517*, 614
schizencephaly, 5, 8, *9*, 74, 92, 156, *157*
Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 538
schwannoma, 335, 344, *345*
brachial plexus, *461*
chest wall, 460
cranial nerves
facial nerve, *106*, 204, *205*, 244, *245*
multiple, *107*
trigeminal nerve, 5, 56, *57*, *106*
intracranial, 56, 106, 196, 207, 238, *239*, 264, *265*
acoustic, 5, 56, *57*, 106, *106*, *196*, 204, *205*
bilateral, *107*
hypoglossal, 207
orbital, 220
larynx, 259
malignant, 242, 350, *351*
mediastinal, 470
parapharyngeal, 232
spinal, 298, *299*
sclera, 209
scleritis, 212
scleroderma, 476
sclerosing
cholangitis, 522
osteomyelitis of Garré, 446
sclerosis
amyotrophic lateral, 100, *101*, 292
mesial temporal, 80, *80*
multiple (MS), 70, 100, *101*
basal ganglia, 87
intra-axial lesions, 28, *29*, 54
spinal lesions, 280, *281*
skull base, 191
temporal bone, 191
tuberous *see* tuberous sclerosis
scoliosis, *309*
sebaceous
cyst, 550, *551*
lymphadenoma, 244
segmentation, 272
Segond fracture, 394, 397
sella turcica, 190
sellar lesions, 115–128, *115–129*
semicircular canals, 190
seminal vesicles, 606
cyst, 632, *633*
hemorrhage, 632, *635*
infection, 632, *635*
neoplasms, 632
seminiferous tubules, dilated, 632
seminoma, 466
metastatic, *573*
septate uterus, 618, *619*
septic arthritis, 358, *358*
septo-optic dysplasia, 5, 6, *7*, 156, *157*
seroma, 574
serous
cyst, 463
cystadenoma, 540
setpum pellucidum, 142
shoulder, 364–371, *365–369*
anatomy, 364, *365*
biceps tendon lesions, 366–367, *368*
entrapment neuropathies, 371
instability, 367–370
postoperative, 370
rotator cuff lesions, 364–366, *365–367*
shunt placement, 168
Shy-Drager syndrome, 90
sialadenitis
postirradiation, 246
sublingual, 252
submandibular, 252
sialadenosis, 246
sialosis, 246
sickle cell disease, 171, 386, 411, 413, 416, *417*, 476, 534
iron overload, *515*
siderosis, superficial, 294, *295*
silicone breast implants, 462
rupture, *462*
Sinding-Larson-Johansson disease, 399
sinolith, 230
sinonasal
carcinoma, 36, 60, 112, 126, 184, 200, 228, *229*
papilloma, 228, *229*
polyposis, inflammatory, 226
sinus
dorsal dermal, 296, *297*
ethmoidal, 190
maxillary, hemorrhage, *231*
petrosal, inferior, 191, 193
pyriform, 255
carcinoma, 255
sphenoid, 190
venous, thrombosis, 5, 130, 136, *136*, 170
*see also* paranasal sinuses
sinus pericranii, 171
sinus tarsi syndrome, 405–406, *405*
sinus venosus defect, 482
sinusitis, 171, 224, 225, *225*
chronic frontal, *201*, *227*
fungal, 226, *227*
Sjogren syndrome, 246, *247*
skip lesions, 457
skull, 170–171
abnormalities, 178–188, *179–188*
base, 5, 170, 190
lesions, 194–200, *194–201*
bone marrow, 411
fracture, 180
SLAP lesion, 369, *369*
small bowel abnormalities, 557–559, *557–559*
small cell carcinoma, 453, 454
soft tissue disease, 334–336, 339–352, *339–353*
intra-articular tumors, 363, *363*
somatostatinoma, 542
space
axillary, 459
buccal, 232
carotid, 232, 254
epidural, 170
extraconal, 209
intraconal, 209

space
masticator, 232
parapharyngeal, 232
parotid, 232
peritoneal, *564–565*
perivascular, 84, *85*
perivertebral, 254
pharyngeal mucosal, 232
posterior cervical, 254
posterior hyaloid, 209
prevertebral, 232, 254
retroperitoneal, 572, *572*
anterior pararenal, 572, 582
perirenal, 572, 582
posterior pararenal, 572, 592
retropharyngeal, 232, 254
subarachnoid, 142, 170
subdural, 170
sublingual, 232
submandibular, 232, 254
subretinal, 209
subtrapezial, 459
suprachoroidal, 209
visceral, 254
spermatocele, 634
sphenoid, 170, 190
sphenoid sinus, 190
spherocytosis, 413
hereditary, 416, 476
spigelian hernia, 548, 549
spina bifida
aperta, 310, *311*
cystica, 310, *311*
occulta, 308
spinal accessory lymph nodes, 254
spinal accessory nerve (XI), 191, 192, 193, 254
spinal artery, 193
spinal cord, 272–273, *274*
contusion, 288, *289*
infarct, 286, *287*
infectious diseases, 282–284, *285*
viral, 282
ischemia, 286, *287*
trauma shear injury, 288
spinal nerve, 254
spinal stenosis, 308, *309*
acquired, 314, *315*
spine, 272–273
bone marrow, 411–412, *412*
cervical, 254, 272, *274*
extradural lesions, 308–330, *309–331*
fractures, 274, 318–320, *319–321*
malignancy related, 320, *320–321*
osteopenic vertebral, 318, *319*
traumatic, 318, *319*
intradural extramedullary lesions, 296–306, *297–307*
intramedullary lesions, 275–294, *275–295*
lumbar, 272, *273*
thoracic, 272
trauma, 288, 318, *319*
chronic injury, 288, *289*
*see also* spinal cord; vertebrae
spleen, 528–529
accessory, 528, *528*
contrast enhancement, 529, *529*
diseases, 530–536, *531–537*
wandering, 528
splenic
abscess, 530, 534, *535*
clefts, 528, *528*
cyst, 530
infarct, 534, *535*
pseudocyst, 530
trauma, 534, *535*
vein, 538
thrombosis, *537*
splenoma, 530
splenomegaly, 529
splenorenal ligament, 529
splenosis, 457, 528, 570
split brain (schizencephaly), 5, 8, *9*, 74, 92, 156, *157*
spondylitis, *447*
ankylosing, *321*, 324, 356
spondyloarthropathies, seronegative, 335, 356
spondylolisthesis, 274, 316, *317*
spondylolysis, 274, 316, *317*
squamous cell carcinoma *see* carcinoma
staphyloma, 210
status epilepticus, 80, *81*
Stein-Leventhal syndrome, 624
Stener lesion, 381
stenosis
aorta
abdominal branch arteries, 576, *577*
thoracic branch arteries, 472
aqueductal, 148, *148*
arterial, 133
pulmonary artery, 453
choanal, 224
idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic, 484, *485*
internal auditory canal, 202
renal artery, *577*
spinal, 308, *309*
acquired, 314, *315*
subglottic, 259
Stensen's duct, 232
sternocleidomastoid muscle, 254
stomach abnormalities, 555–556, *555–556*
stress fracture, 444, *445*
Sturge-Weber syndrome, 5, 75, *75*, 132, 169, *169*, 174, *175*, 209
stylomastoid foramen, 190, 192, 193
subacromial-subdeltoid bursa, 364
subarachnoid hemorrhage, 4, 5, 176, *176*
subarachnoid space, 142, 170
subchondral cyst, 354–355, 424, *425*
subclavian artery, aberrant, 476, *477*, 478, *479*
subclavian steal syndrome, 134, *134*
subdural abscess, 38, *39*, 62, 113, 176, *177*
subdural hematoma, 4, 38, *38–39*, 64, 114, 170, 175, *175*
subdural space, 170
subependymal hamartoma, 14, *15*, 105, 168
subfalcine herniation, 158
subglottis, 254
carcinoma, 255, 260
injuries, 255
stenosis, 259
sublingual ducts, 232
sublingual gland, 232
carcinoma, 250, *251*
sialadenitis, 252
sublingual space, 232
lesions, 248–252, *249–253*
submandibular gland, 232
carcinoma, 250
duct, 232
sialadenitis, 252
submandibular lymph nodes, 232, 254
metastases, *253*
submandibular space, 232, 254
lesions, 248–252, *249–253*
submental lymph nodes, 232, 254
subperiosteal hematoma, 223, *223*
subphrenic abscess, 456
subretinal space, 209
subscapularis muscle, 364
atrophy, 370
subtrapezial space, 459
sulci, 5, 142
enlargement, 142
superior sulcus tumors, 454
superficial siderosis, 294, *295*
supinator muscle, 372
suppurative
adenopathy, 268
thyroiditis, 262
suprachoroidal space, 209
supraglottis, 254
carcinomas, 254, 260, *261*
injuries, 255
suprahyoid cyst, 232, 248, *249*
suprapatellar plica, 390
suprascapular nerve entrapment, 371
supraspinatus
muscle, 364, 371
tendon, 366
suspensory ligaments, 565
sutures, 170
coronal, 170, 178
lambdoid, 170, 178
metopic, 170, 178
sagittal, 170, 178
sympathetic chain, 254
sympathetic plexus, 193, 232
sympathicogonioma, 602
synchondroses, 170
basisphenoid, 190
spheno-occipital, 190
syndrome of caudal regression, 310, *311*
synostosis, 178
synovial
chondrosarcoma, 363
cysts, 274, 316, *317*, 339, 424
hemangioma, 346, 354, 363
lipoma, 363
neurofibroma, infiltrating, *363*
osteochondromatosis, 354, 360, *361*
sarcoma, 350, *350*, 363
synovial plicae, 390, *391*
synovitis, 356
pigmented villonodular, 344, 354, 355, 358, *359*, 442, *442*
syringohydromyelia, 288, *289*
systemic lupus erythematosus, 456

## T

tacrolimus toxicity, 96, *97*
Takayasu arteritis, 453, 472, *473*, 474, 576
talocalcaneal coalition, 407
talofibular ligament, 401
talonavicular coalition, 407
talus, 401
osteonecrosis, 408
Tarlov cysts, 296, *297*
tarsal coalition, 407
tarsal tunnel, 405–406
tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406, *406*
Tay-Sachs disease, 79, 90, 94
telangiectasia
capillary, 140, *141*
hereditary hemorrhagic, 452
telencephalon, 142
temporal bone, 170, 190
dysplasia, 191
sclerosis, 191
temporal fossa, 232
temporalis muscle, 232
temporomandibular joint, 409–410
anatomy, 409, *409*
internal derangement, 409–410, *410*
tendinitis (tendinopathy), 334, 354
Achilles tendon, 403
ankle/foot, 403–404, *404*
biceps tendon, 367, 374
calcific, 335, 364
epicondylitis, 372–374
patellar, 399
rotator cuff, 364, 365, *366*
wrist, 381
tendon sheaths, 334–335
giant cell tumor of, 335, 344, *345*, 382, *382*
tendons, 334–335, 354
ankle/foot, 401–403
elbow, 372
hand, 376–378
hemorrhage, 354
knee, 390, 396, 397
overuse, 335
shoulder, 364
wrist, 376, 381–382
*see also specific tendons*
tennis elbow, 372
Tenon's capsule, 209
tenosynovitis, 335

ankle/foot, 404, *404–405*
biceps tendon, 367
wrist, 381, *381*
tentorium cerebelli, 170
teratoma, 4, 32, *33*, 72, 124
cystic, of the coccyx, *608*
mediastinal, 466, *467*
mesenteric, 570
orbital, 220
reproductive system, 626
spinal, 304
sacrococcygeal, *304*
testicular, 632
ventricular, 143
teres minor, 364
testes, 606–607
benign mass lesions, 632
undescended, 580, 607, *607*
testicular
carcinoma, 632
hematoma, 634
infarct, 634
leukemia, 632
lymphoma, 632
neoplasms, 573, *573*
torsion, 634
tetrology of Fallot, 482, *483*
thalassemia, 171, 224, 476
bone marrow changes, 413, 416, *417*
thecal sac, 272–273
extramedullary lesions, 272
intradural lesions, 272
intramedullary lesions, 272–273, 275–294, *275–295*
narrowing, 274
thoracic
nerves, 459
spine, 272
vertebrae, 272
Thornwaldt cyst, 232, 233
thrombophlebitis, 334
jugular vein, 242, 268
thrombosis
hepatic vein, 510
inferior vena cava, 578, *578–579*
jugular vein, 242, *269*
portal vein, 508, *509*
renal vein, 594
splenic vein, *537*
superior ophthalmic vein, 223
venous sinus, 5, 130, 136, *136*, 170
thrombus, intracardiac, *483*, 484
thymic
carcinoid, 466
carcinoma, 466
cyst, 466, *467*
Hodgkin lymphoma, 466
hyperplasia, 466
rebound, 466
thymolipoma, 466
thymoma, 466
malignant, 457
thymus, 463
thyroglossal duct cyst, 232, 248, *249*, 256
thyroid cartilage fracture, 255
thyroid gland, 254
cyst, *261*, 262
lesions, 255, *261–263*, 262–263
lingual thyroid, 248
metastases, 263
tumors, 468
adenoma, 263
carcinoma, 263, *264*, 468
granuloma, 262
lymphoma, 263
thyroid ophthalmopathy, 218, *218*
thyroiditis
Hashimoto, 262, *263*
Riedel, 262
suppurative, 262
tibia, 390, *391*
avulsion fracture of Gerdy's tubercle, 394, 396–397
Segond fracture, 394, 397
tibialis tendons, 401
tibiocalcaneal ligament, 401
tibiofibular syndesmosis, 401
tibionavicular ligament, 401
tibiotalar ligament, superficial, 401
tinnitus, 191
Tolosa-Hunt syndrome, 217
tongue carcinoma, *251*
metastases, *253*
tonsillar abscess, 236
tonsillar carcinoma, 252, *253*
tonsillitis, 236, 254
adenoidal, 236
tonsils, 232
tophaceous nodule, 342
torsion
ovarian, 628
testicular, 634
toxocariasis, 209, 213
toxoplasmosis, 70, *71*, 78, 103, 209
basal ganglia, 85
intra-axial, 20, *21*, 52
spinal, *285*
ventricular, 164
trachea, 254
transient bone marrow edema, 362, *363*, 388, 444, *445*
transtentorial herniation, 158
transversalis fascia, 572
transverse foramina, 272
transverse ligament, 385, 393
transversus abdominis muscles, 548
trapezium bone, 376
trapezoid bone, 376
trauma
abdominal wall, 552
gallbladder, 526, *527*
hepatic, 506, *507*
mediastinal, *474*
neck, 255, 268
spinal, 288
splenic, 534, *535*
*see also* fracture
trauma shear injury
brain, 99
spinal cord, 288
traumatic
brachiocephalic plexopathy, 268
lung cyst, 453
myositis ossificans, 334
triangle
anterior, 254
posterior, 254
triangular fibrocartilage complex (TFCC), 376, 378
lesions, 378–379, *379*
triangular fibrocartilage (TFC), 376
degeneration, 378–379
tears, 378–379, *379*
triangular ligament, 564–565
triceps muscle, 372
triceps tendon lesions, 374, *375*
tricuspid valve, 464
trigeminal artery, persistent, 130, *131*
trigeminal nerve (V), 192, 193
trigeminal schwannoma, 5, 56, *57*, *106*
tripediculate vertebra, 308
triquetrium bone, 376
triquetrohamate instability, 379
trisomy 13, 191, 482
trisomy 18, 191, 482
trisomy 21 (Down syndrome), 191, 224, 482
trochanteric bursae, 385
trochlear nerve (IV), 192
true Bankart lesion, 369
truncus arteriosus, 482
tuberculoma, 18, *19*, 50, *51*, 78, 103
basal ganglia, 84
cerebellum, 50
meningeal, 50, *177*
tuberculosis, 170, 456, 458, 470
cisternal involvement, 164
colonic lesions, 562
tuberculosis
inflammatory lymphadenopathy and, *269*
intraventricular involvement, 164
leptomeningeal infection, *129*, 164
pelvic lesions, 614
peritoneal lesions, 570
retroperitoneal, 574
small intestine lesions, 559
tuberculous
abscess, 268, *269*, 486
adenopathy, 268
arthritis, 358, *358*
effusions, 456
osteomyelitis, 322, *323*
peritonitis, 566
tuberculum sella, 190
tuberous sclerosis, 12, *12*, 75, 92, 104, 105, 209, 486
basal ganglia, 82
intra-axial, 14, *15*
renal, 590
retroperitoneal, 580
ventricular, 143, 150, 158, *159*, 160, 162, 166, 168
tubo-ovarian abscess, 628
tunica albuginea, 607
tunica vaginalis, 607
Turcot syndrome, 560
turf toe, 401, *403*
tympanic membrane, vascular, 191
typhlitis, 562


## U


ulcer
aorta, 472
peptic, 556
ulcerative colitis, 560, 562, 614
ulna, 376
*see also* elbow; wrist
ulnar impaction (abutment) syndrome, 379
ulnar nerve
compression, 374, 383, *383*
fibrolipohamartoma, *375*
ulnar tunnel, 376, *378*
ulnar tunnel syndrome, 383
ulnar variance, 379, *379*
ulnocarpal ligament, 376
tears, 380–381
umbilical hernia, 549
umbilical ligaments, 565
uncovertebral joints, 272
undescended testes, 580, 607
unilateral hemimegalencephaly, 5, 8, *9*, 74, 92, 156, *157*
intra-axial, 10
urachal carcinoma, 610
urachal cyst, 610
ureterocele, 610
urinary bladder, 606
amyloidosis, 610
carcinoma, *608*, 609, *609*
diverticula, 610
endometriosis, 609
extrinsic mass, 612, *613*
intraluminal blood clot, *613*
intraluminal pseudomass, 610, *613*
intramural hematoma, 610
lesions, 609–612, *609–612*
lymphoma, 610
mesenchymal tumors, 609
metastases, 610, *611*
urinoma, 574, 583
pelvic, 614
perinephric, 596, *597*
uterine infection, 624, *625*
uterine leiomyoma, 620, *620*
uterus, 606
abnormalities, 618–624, *618–625*
pelvic, *607*
utricle, 190
utricular cyst, 630
uvea, 209
uveal melanoma, 213, *213*

## V


vacuum phenomenon, 354
vagina, 606
  abnormalities, 617–618, *617*
vaginal carcinoma, 617, *617*
vaginal embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma, 618
vagus nerve (X), 191, 192, 254
valvulae conniventes, 554
van Buchem disease, 191
varices
  abdominal wall, 552
  esophageal, 474, *475*
  gastric, 556, *556*
  orbital, 222
  pulmonary, 452
varicocele, intratesticular, 632, 634
vascular tympanic membrane, 191
vasculitis, 134, *135*
  pulmonary artery, 453
vein of Galen aneurysm, 42, *42*, 139, *139*
vena cava
  inferior, 464, 572
    azygos continuation, 478
    duplication, 576
    thrombosis, 578, *578–579*
  superior, 464
    dilatation, 474
    left, persistent, 478
venous angioma
  intracranial, 26, *27*, 54, *55*, 99, 140, *141*, 168
    basal ganglia, 86
  spinal, intramedullary, 286
venous congestion, spinal, 286, *287*
venous sinus thrombosis, 5, 130, 136, *136*, 170
ventricles (brain), 142
  abnormal/altered configuration, 156–158, *157–159*
  development, 142
  dilatation, 142, 148–154, *148–155*
  enhancing ventricular margins, 166–169, *167–169*
  excessively small, 147, *147*
  fourth, 5, 142, 144–147, *144–146*
  intraventricular masses, 143–147, *144–146*, 160–164, *160–165*
  lateral, 142, 143
  third, 5, 142, 143
ventricles (heart), 464
  left, 464
    hypertrophy, *485*
  right, 464
    dysplasia, 486, *487*
ventricular
  aneurysm, 482
  hypertrophy, 484, *485*
  pseudoaneurysm, 482, *483*
  septal defect, 482, *483*
ventriculitis, 152, *153*, 167, 170
  chemical, 168
  CMV, *167*
  pyogenic, *167*
  sarcoidosis, *167*
ventriculus terminalis of conus medullaris, 278, *279*
vertebrae
  bone marrow, 411–412
  butterfly, 308, *309*
  cervical, 272
  fractures, 274, 318–320, *319–321*
    malignancy related, 320, *321*
    osteopenic, 318, *319*
    traumatic, 318, *319*
    with hematoma, 474
  hemivertebrae, 308, *309*
  lumbar, 272
  osteomyelitis, 322, *323*
    pyogenic, 322, *322–323*
  thoracic, 272
  tripediculate, 308
  *see also* spine
vertebral artery, 193, 232, 254, 272
  aneurysm, 110
vertebral vein, 193, 232, 254, 272
vertebrobasilar dolichoectasia, 108, *109*
vesicocutaneous fistula, 616
vesicointestinal fistula, 616
vesicoretroperitoneal fistula, 616
vesicouterine fistula, 616
vesicovaginal fistula, 616
vestibular aqueduct, 190
  anomaly, 202
vestibule, 190
vestibulocochlear nerve (VIII), 192
  inferior vestibular branch, 190
  superior vestibular branch, 190
vidian artery, 193
vidian canal, 193
vidian nerve, 193
VIPoma, 542
visceral space, 254
  lesions, 256–258, *257*
viscerocranium, 170
vitamin B12 deficiency, 292, *293*
vitreous body chamber, 209
vocal cords, 254
  carcinomas, 255
  false, 254
volar intercalated segmental instability (VISI), 379–380, *380*
von Hippel-Lindau disease, *69*, *146*, 209, 492, 580, 588, *589*
  spinal lesions, *293*
vulval carcinoma, 617


## W


Waldenström macroglobulinemia, 418
Wallerian degeneration, 56, 294
wandering spleen, 528
Warburg syndrome, 209, 212
Warthin's tumor, 244, *245*
WDHH syndrome, 542
Wegener granulomatosis, 218, 226
Wernicke encephalopathy, 96
Wharton's duct, 232
white matter, 4
  diseases of, 5
Wilms' tumor, 592, *592–593*
  cystic, 586
Wilson disease, 88, *89*, 514
wolffian duct carcinoma, metastases, *569*
wrist, 376–384
  anatomy, 376–378, *377–378*
  carpal instability, 379–381, *380–381*
  carpal tunnel syndrome, 382–383, *382*
  distal radioulnar joint instability, 378
  Guyon's canal syndrome, 383, *383*
  tendon/tendon sheath lesions, 381–382, *381–382*
  triangular fibrocartilage complex (TFCC) lesions, 378–379, *379*
  ulnar impaction (abutment) syndrome, 379


## X


xanthoastrocytoma, pleomorphic *see* pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma
xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis, 594
xanthomatoses, 344


## Y


*Yersinia* colitis, 614


## Z


Zenker's diverticulum, 258
Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, 542
Zuckerkandl's fascia, 582